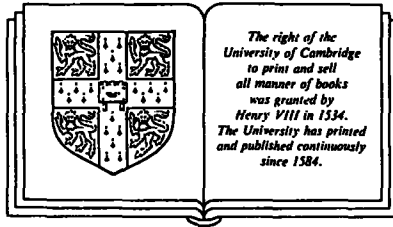


**Coal, steel, and the rebirth
of Europe, 1945–1955**
**The Germans and French
from Ruhr conflict to economic community**

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CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge

New York Port Chester Melbourne Sydney

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