Chinese Christians: Élites, Middlemen, and the Church in Hong Kong

CARL T. SMITH

.

With a Foreword by James Hayes

Published to mark the twenty-fifth anniversary of the founding of the Hong Kong Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society

HONG KONG OXFORD NEW YORK OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS 1985

Contents

PlatesxviIntroduction1PART I MISSION SCHOOLS AND THEIR PRODUCTS: A NEW TYPE OF CHINA COAST MIDDLEMAN131 The Morrison Education Society and the Moulding of its Students132 The Formative Years of the Tong Brothers, Pioneers in the Modernization of China's Commerce and Industry143 Translators, Compradores, and Government Advisers524 Friends and Relatives of Taiping Leaders755 Sun Yat-sen's Baptism and Some Christian Connec- tions87PART II THE CHURCH, MIDDLEMEN, AND THE HONG KONG SETTING1036 The Emergence of a Chinese Élite in Hong Kong1037 The English-educated Chinese Élite in Nineteenth- century Hong Kong1398 The Hong Kong Church and Nineteenth-century Colonial Attitudes1729 The Hong Kong Situation as it Influenced the Protestant Church18210 The Early Hong Kong Church and Traditional Chinese Ideas195Epilogue210Appendix212	Foreword by James Hayes	ν
Introduction1PART I MISSION SCHOOLS AND THEIR PRODUCTS: A NEW TYPE OF CHINA COAST MIDDLEMAN131 The Morrison Education Society and the Moulding of its Students132 The Formative Years of the Tong Brothers, Pioneers in the Modernization of China's Commerce and Industry133 Translators, Compradores, and Government Advisers524 Friends and Relatives of Taiping Leaders755 Sun Yat-sen's Baptism and Some Christian Connec- tions87PART II THE CHURCH, MIDDLEMEN, AND THE HONG KONG SETTING1036 The Emergence of a Chinese Élite in Hong Kong1037 The English-educated Chinese Élite in Nineteenth- century Hong Kong1398 The Hong Kong Church and Nineteenth-century Colonial Attitudes1729 The Hong Kong Situation as it Influenced the Protestant Church18210 The Early Hong Kong Church and Traditional Chinese Ideas195Epilogue210Appendix Notes212	Preface	xiii
PART I MISSION SCHOOLS AND THEIR PRODUCTS: A NEW TYPE OF CHINA COAST MIDDLEMAN 13 1 The Morrison Education Society and the Moulding of its Students 13 2 The Formative Years of the Tong Brothers, Pioneers in the Modernization of China's Commerce and Industry 13 3 Translators, Compradores, and Government Advisers 52 4 Friends and Relatives of Taiping Leaders 75 5 Sun Yat-sen's Baptism and Some Christian Connec- tions 87 PART II THE CHURCH, MIDDLEMEN, AND THE HONG KONG SETTING 103 6 The Emergence of a Chinese Élite in Hong Kong 103 7 The English-educated Chinese Élite in Nineteenth- century Hong Kong 139 8 The Hong Kong Church and Nineteenth-century Colonial Attitudes 172 9 The Hong Kong Situation as it Influenced the Protestant Church 182 10 The Early Hong Kong Church and Traditional Chinese Ideas 195 Epilogue 210 Appendix Notes 212	Plates	xvi
PRODUCTS: A NEW TYPE OF CHINA COAST MIDDLEMAN131 The Morrison Education Society and the Moulding of its Students132 The Formative Years of the Tong Brothers, Pioneers in the Modernization of China's Commerce and Industry343 Translators, Compradores, and Government Advisers524 Friends and Relatives of Taiping Leaders755 Sun Yat-sen's Baptism and Some Christian Connections87PART II THE CHURCH, MIDDLEMEN, AND THE HONG KONG SETTING1036 The Emergence of a Chinese Élite in Hong Kong1037 The English-educated Chinese Élite in Nineteenth- century Hong Kong1398 The Hong Kong Church and Nineteenth-century Colonial Attitudes1729 The Hong Kong Situation as it Influenced the Protestant Church18210 The Early Hong Kong Church and Traditional Chinese Ideas195Epilogue210Appendix Notes212Notes218	Introduction	1
COAST MIDDLEMAN131 The Morrison Education Society and the Moulding of its Students132 The Formative Years of the Tong Brothers, Pioneers in the Modernization of China's Commerce and Industry133 Translators, Compradores, and Government Advisers524 Friends and Relatives of Taiping Leaders755 Sun Yat-sen's Baptism and Some Christian Connections87PART II THE CHURCH, MIDDLEMEN, AND THE HONG KONG SETTING1036 The Emergence of a Chinese Élite in Hong Kong1037 The English-educated Chinese Élite in Nineteenth- century Hong Kong1398 The Hong Kong Church and Nineteenth-century Colonial Attitudes1729 The Hong Kong Situation as it Influenced the 	PART I MISSION SCHOOLS AND THEIR	
1 The Morrison Education Society and the Moulding of its Students132 The Formative Years of the Tong Brothers, Pioneers in the Modernization of China's Commerce and Industry343 Translators, Compradores, and Government Advisers524 Friends and Relatives of Taiping Leaders755 Sun Yat-sen's Baptism and Some Christian Connections87PART II THE CHURCH, MIDDLEMEN, AND THE HONG KONG SETTING1036 The Emergence of a Chinese Élite in Hong Kong1397 The English-educated Chinese Élite in Nineteenth- century Hong Kong1398 The Hong Kong Church and Nineteenth-century Colonial Attitudes1729 The Hong Kong Situation as it Influenced the Protestant Church18210 The Early Hong Kong Church and Traditional Chinese Ideas195Epilogue210Appendix Notes212Notes218	PRODUCTS: A NEW TYPE OF CHINA	
its Students132 The Formative Years of the Tong Brothers, Pioneers in the Modernization of China's Commerce and Industry343 Translators, Compradores, and Government Advisers343 Translators, Compradores, and Government Advisers524 Friends and Relatives of Taiping Leaders525 Sun Yat-sen's Baptism and Some Christian Connections87PART II THE CHURCH, MIDDLEMEN, AND THE HONG KONG SETTING6 The Emergence of a Chinese Élite in Hong Kong1036 The Emergence of a Chinese Élite in Nineteenth- century Hong Kong1398 The Hong Kong Church and Nineteenth-century Colonial Attitudes1729 The Hong Kong Situation as it Influenced the Protestant Church18210 The Early Hong Kong Church and Traditional Chinese Ideas195Epilogue210Appendix Notes212Notes218	COAST MIDDLEMAN	13
2 The Formative Years of the Tong Brothers, Pioneers in the Modernization of China's Commerce and Industry 34 3 Translators, Compradores, and Government Advisers 52 4 Friends and Relatives of Taiping Leaders 75 5 Sun Yat-sen's Baptism and Some Christian Connections 87 PART II THE CHURCH, MIDDLEMEN, AND THE HONG KONG SETTING 103 6 The Emergence of a Chinese Élite in Hong Kong 103 7 The English-educated Chinese Élite in Nineteenthcentury Hong Kong 103 8 The Hong Kong Church and Nineteenth-century Colonial Attitudes 172 9 The Hong Kong Situation as it Influenced the Protestant Church 182 10 The Early Hong Kong Church and Traditional Chinese Ideas 195 Epilogue 210 Appendix 212 Notes 218	1 The Morrison Education Society and the Moulding of	
in the Modernization of China's Commerce and Industry 34 3 Translators, Compradores, and Government Advisers 52 4 Friends and Relatives of Taiping Leaders 75 5 Sun Yat-sen's Baptism and Some Christian Connec- tions 87 PART II THE CHURCH, MIDDLEMEN, AND THE HONG KONG SETTING 103 6 The Emergence of a Chinese Élite in Hong Kong 103 7 The English-educated Chinese Élite in Nineteenth- century Hong Kong 139 8 The Hong Kong Church and Nineteenth-century Colonial Attitudes 172 9 The Hong Kong Situation as it Influenced the Protestant Church 182 10 The Early Hong Kong Church and Traditional Chinese Ideas 195 Epilogue 210 Appendix 212 Notes 218	its Students	13
Industry343 Translators, Compradores, and Government Advisers524 Friends and Relatives of Taiping Leaders755 Sun Yat-sen's Baptism and Some Christian Connections87PART II THE CHURCH, MIDDLEMEN, AND THE HONG KONG SETTING1036 The Emergence of a Chinese Élite in Hong Kong1037 The English-educated Chinese Élite in Nineteenth- century Hong Kong1398 The Hong Kong Church and Nineteenth-century Colonial Attitudes1729 The Hong Kong Situation as it Influenced the Protestant Church18210 The Early Hong Kong Church and Traditional Chinese Ideas195Epilogue210Appendix Notes212		
3 Translators, Compradores, and Government Advisers 52 4 Friends and Relatives of Taiping Leaders 75 5 Sun Yat-sen's Baptism and Some Christian Connections 87 PART II THE CHURCH, MIDDLEMEN, AND THE HONG KONG SETTING 103 6 The Emergence of a Chinese Élite in Hong Kong 103 7 The English-educated Chinese Élite in Nineteenthcentury Hong Kong 139 8 The Hong Kong Church and Nineteenth-century Colonial Attitudes 172 9 The Hong Kong Situation as it Influenced the Protestant Church 182 10 The Early Hong Kong Church and Traditional Chinese Ideas 195 Epilogue 210 Appendix 212 Notes 218		34
4 Friends and Relatives of Taiping Leaders 75 5 Sun Yat-sen's Baptism and Some Christian Connections 87 PART II THE CHURCH, MIDDLEMEN, AND THE HONG KONG SETTING 103 6 The Emergence of a Chinese Élite in Hong Kong 103 7 The English-educated Chinese Élite in Nineteenth-century Hong Kong 139 8 The Hong Kong Church and Nineteenth-century Colonial Attitudes 172 9 The Hong Kong Situation as it Influenced the Protestant Church 182 10 The Early Hong Kong Church and Traditional Chinese Ideas 195 Epilogue 210 Appendix Notes 212 Notes 218		
5 Sun Yat-sen's Baptism and Some Christian Connections 87 PART II THE CHURCH, MIDDLEMEN, AND THE HONG KONG SETTING 103 6 The Emergence of a Chinese Élite in Hong Kong 103 7 The English-educated Chinese Élite in Nineteenth-century Hong Kong 139 8 The Hong Kong Church and Nineteenth-century Colonial Attitudes 172 9 The Hong Kong Situation as it Influenced the Protestant Church 182 10 The Early Hong Kong Church and Traditional Chinese Ideas 195 Epilogue 210 Appendix Notes 212 Notes 218		
tions87PART II THE CHURCH, MIDDLEMEN, AND THE HONG KONG SETTING1036 The Emergence of a Chinese Élite in Hong Kong1037 The English-educated Chinese Élite in Nineteenth- century Hong Kong1398 The Hong Kong Church and Nineteenth-century Colonial Attitudes1729 The Hong Kong Situation as it Influenced the Protestant Church18210 The Early Hong Kong Church and Traditional Chinese Ideas195Epilogue210Appendix Notes212		
HONG KONG SETTING1036 The Emergence of a Chinese Élite in Hong Kong1037 The English-educated Chinese Élite in Nineteenth- century Hong Kong1398 The Hong Kong Church and Nineteenth-century Colonial Attitudes1729 The Hong Kong Situation as it Influenced the Protestant Church18210 The Early Hong Kong Church and Traditional Chinese Ideas195Epilogue210Appendix Notes212	-	87
HONG KONG SETTING1036 The Emergence of a Chinese Élite in Hong Kong1037 The English-educated Chinese Élite in Nineteenth- century Hong Kong1398 The Hong Kong Church and Nineteenth-century Colonial Attitudes1729 The Hong Kong Situation as it Influenced the Protestant Church18210 The Early Hong Kong Church and Traditional Chinese Ideas195Epilogue210Appendix Notes212		
6 The Emergence of a Chinese Élite in Hong Kong1037 The English-educated Chinese Élite in Nineteenth- century Hong Kong1398 The Hong Kong Church and Nineteenth-century Colonial Attitudes1729 The Hong Kong Situation as it Influenced the Protestant Church18210 The Early Hong Kong Church and Traditional Chinese Ideas195Epilogue210Appendix Notes212		
7 The English-educated Chinese Élite in Nineteenth-century Hong Kong 139 8 The Hong Kong Church and Nineteenth-century Colonial Attitudes 172 9 The Hong Kong Situation as it Influenced the Protestant Church 182 10 The Early Hong Kong Church and Traditional Chinese Ideas 195 Epilogue 210 Appendix Notes 212 Notes 218		103
century Hong Kong1398 The Hong Kong Church and Nineteenth-century Colonial Attitudes1729 The Hong Kong Situation as it Influenced the Protestant Church18210 The Early Hong Kong Church and Traditional Chinese Ideas195Epilogue210Appendix Notes212		103
8 The Hong Kong Church and Nineteenth-century 172 9 The Hong Kong Situation as it Influenced the 172 9 The Hong Kong Situation as it Influenced the 182 10 The Early Hong Kong Church and Traditional 182 10 The Early Hong Kong Church and Traditional 195 Epilogue 210 Appendix 212 Notes 218	7 The English-educated Chinese Élite in Nineteenth-	
Colonial Attitudes1729 The Hong Kong Situation as it Influenced the Protestant Church18210 The Early Hong Kong Church and Traditional Chinese Ideas195Epilogue210Appendix Notes212		139
9 The Hong Kong Situation as it Influenced the Protestant Church 182 10 The Early Hong Kong Church and Traditional Chinese Ideas 195 Epilogue 210 Appendix Notes 212		
Protestant Church18210 The Early Hong Kong Church and Traditional Chinese Ideas195Epilogue210Appendix Notes212		172
10 The Early Hong Kong Church and Traditional Chinese Ideas195Epilogue210Appendix Notes212	9 The Hong Kong Situation as it Influenced the	
Chinese Ideas195Epilogue210Appendix212Notes218		182
Epilogue210Appendix212Notes218		
Appendix 212 Notes 218	Chinese Ideas	195
Notes 218	Epilogue	210
Notes 218	Appendix	212
Index 237	Notes	218
	Index	237