

C U L T U R E S
I · N · C · O · N · T · A · C · T

The Impact of European Contacts on
Native American Cultural Institutions

A.D. 1000–1800

Edited & with commentary by

W I L L I A M W . F I T Z H U G H

Anthropological Society of Washington Series

S M I T H S O N I A N I N S T I T U T I O N P R E S S
W A S H I N G T O N & L O N D O N

1 9 8 5

C O N T E N T S

Introduction <i>William W. Fitzhugh</i>	1
--	---

P A R T I :

The Arctic Sector:

Inuit Responses to Explorers, Whalers, Traders, and Missionaries

Commentary on Part I <i>William W. Fitzhugh</i>	19
Early Contacts North of Newfoundland before A.D. 1600: A Review <i>William W. Fitzhugh</i>	23
European Goods and Socio-Economic Change in Early Labrador Inuit Society <i>Susan A. Kaplan</i>	45
Whales, Whalers, And Eskimos: The Impact of European Whaling on the Demography and Economy of Eskimo Society in West Greenland <i>Hans Christian Gulløv</i>	71

P A R T II :

New England—the Move Inland: Land, Politics, and Disease

Commentary on Part II <i>William W. Fitzhugh</i>	99
---	----

Preliminary Biocultural Interpretations from a Seventeenth-Century Narragansett Indian Cemetery in Rhode Island <i>Paul A. Robinson, Marc A. Kelley, and Patricia E. Rubertone</i>	107
Cultural Change on the Southern New England Frontier, 1630–1665 <i>Peter A. Thomas</i>	131
New York Iroquois Political Development <i>William Engelbrecht</i>	163

P A R T I I I :

*The Chesapeake: Two Views—
Anthropology and History*

Commentary on Part III <i>William W. Fitzhugh</i>	187
Socio-Political Organization within the Powhatan Chiefdom and the Effects of European Contact, A.D. 1607–1646 <i>E. Randolph Turner</i>	193
Patterns of Anglo-Indian Aggression and Accommodation along the Mid-Atlantic Coast, 1584–1634 <i>Frederick J. Fausz</i>	225

P A R T I V :

*The South—Labor, Tribute, and Social Policy:
The Spanish Legacy*

Commentary on Part IV <i>William W. Fitzhugh</i>	271
Spanish-Indian Interaction in Sixteenth-Century Florida and Hispaniola <i>Kathleen A. Deagan</i>	281
Contributors	319