

# Economic and Social Development in South China

---

*edited by*

**Stewart MacPherson**

*Professor of Comparative Social Administration, City University  
of Hong Kong, Hong Kong*

*and*

**Joseph Y.S. Cheng**

*Professor of Political Science, Contemporary China Research  
Centre, City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong*

**Edward Elgar**

Cheltenham, UK • Brookfield, US

# Contents

---

<i>List of Figures</i>	vii
<i>List of Tables and Appendices</i>	viii
<i>List of Maps</i>	xi
<i>List of Contributors</i>	xii
<i>Preface Joseph Y.S. Cheng</i>	xiv
<i>Introduction Joseph Y.S. Cheng</i>	xvi
1 Measuring Economic and Social Development: Statistical Data on the Pearl River Delta <i>Stewart MacPherson and Kwok-yu Lau</i>	1
2 Structures and Functions of Town and Township Governments in Guangdong <i>Joseph Y.S. Cheng</i>	57
3 Civil Service Reform in Shenzhen: Expectations and Problems <i>Anthony B.L. Cheung</i>	76
4 The Basic-Level Elections in Guangzhou Since 1979 <i>Kwan-kwok Leung</i>	107
5 Guangzhou's Municipal Leadership and Development Strategy in the 1990s <i>Peter Cheung</i>	122
6 Strategy and Motivation for PRC Outward Direct Investments with Particular Reference to Enterprises from the Pearl River Delta <i>Choo-sin Tseng and Simon K.M. Mak</i>	140
7 Foreign Investments as an Engine of Economic Growth: the Case of Guangdong <i>Xiaohe Zhang and Wan-sing Hung</i>	162

8	Individual Economy in the Pearl River Delta Region: A Study on Dongguan, Guangzhou, Zongshan and Nanhai <i>Wai-nang Ho</i>	183
9	Welfare in a Stratified Immigrant Society – Shenzhen’s Social Policy Challenge <i>Linda Wong and Grace Lee</i>	208
10	Social Status of Occupations in Guangzhou <i>Catherine C.H. Chiu and He Cai</i>	229
11	The Emergence of Private Education in the Pearl River Delta: Implications for Social Development <i>Ka-ho Mok and David Chan</i>	242
12	Ecology and Economic Reform: Towards an Effective Environmental Law in Southern China? <i>Bryan Bachner</i>	266
13	Reforms of Metropolitan Development in Guangzhou Municipal City <i>Roger C.K. Chan and Chaolin Gu</i>	281
	<i>Index</i>	306