## THE BRITISH IN THE AMERICAS 1480–1815

Anthony McFarlane



Longman London and New York

## Contents

:

٠.

6

Lisi	of Tables	x
List	List of Maps	
Preface		xii
	Introduction	1
	PART ONE Emergence of Empire, 1480-1642	7
1.	English Explorations in the Atlantic	9
	The European discoveries	10
	Early English voyages to the West	12
	Elizabethan adventures in the Americas	16
	Colonial experiments	21
	English colonizing experiments: conditions and	
	consequences	24
2.	First Colonies	35
	English expansion in the early seventeenth century:	
	context	36
	Reconnaissance	38
	Companies and colonies	40
	Virginia: The first years	42
	Settlement in New England	47
	The West Indies	50
3.	Migrants and Settlers	56
	The 'Great Migration'	56
	British migration to the Americas: general characteristics	58

The	British	in	The	Americas	1480-1815	

¢

	<b>i i i</b>	~~~
	New England	63
	The Chesapeake Bay colonies: Virginia and Maryland	68 73
	The West Indies	75
	The English and the Indians English America in the mid-seventeenth century	83
	English America in the mid-seventeenth century	65
	PART TWO Expansion and Consolidation,	
	1642–1713	93
4.	The Expansion of Empire	95
	Repercussions of the English Civil War in America	96
	Commerce and colonial policy	98
	Caribbean colonialism: the age of the buccaneers	103
	English expansion in North America	108
	Anglo-America at the end of the seventeenth century	115
	Consolidation and conflict	119
5.	English Colonies in the Caribbean	127
	English territories in the Caribbean	128
	The Sugar Revolution	130
	Plantation society	132
	The West Indian plantocracy	135
	Slavery	137
	Slave resistance	141
	The West Indian colonies: character and trajectory	143
6.	The North American Colonies	152
	English North America: regions	154
	Puritan America: the New England region	157
	Plantation America: the Chesapeake region	163
	Plantation America: the Carolinas	167
	Polyglot America: the Middle Atlantic colonies	169
	Frontier America	174
	Slavery in North America	175
	North American society: character and trajectory	180
7.	Government and Politics	188
	Foundations of colonial government	189
	Colonial government after the English Civil War	195
	Rebellion and royal government in the late seventeenth	
	century	198
	The Glorious Revolution and the colonies	202

	1	Contents
	6	Contents
	Government in the colonies	205
	The distribution of power	208
	PART THREE Transformations of Empire,	
	1713–1815	215
8.	War, Trade and Empire, 1713–1776	217
	The expansion of British power	218
	Imperialist rivalries and colonial wars	220
	Expansion in the British Atlantic economy	225
	Colonial population growth	229
	Colonial commerce and economic growth	234
	The colonies and the colonial system	240
	The Anglo-American colonies after the Seven	
	Years War	243
9.	Crisis of Empire	252
	Imperial reorganization	253
	Colonial resistance to reform	255
	From resistance to rebellion	257
	Origins of revolution	261
	The overthrow of British government	272
	Breaking British power: The American War of	
	Independence	274
	The emergence of the United States	277
10.	Realignments of Empire	284
	After the American Revolution: Britain and the	
	United States	285
	Imperial realignments in North America	288
	Repercussions of revolution in the Caribbean	293
	The attack on slavery	297
	Britain and the fall of the Euro-American empires	301
	British America after 1815: The transition from the first to the second British Empire	306
	-	24.2
	Epilogue	313
	Bibliography	317
	Maps .	335
	Index	346

.

: