NUCLEAR RIVALRY AND INTERNATIONAL ORDER

Edited by JØRN GJELSTAD and OLAV NJØLSTAD

MPRIO

International Peace Research Institute, Oslo



SAGE Publications
London • Thousand Oaks • New Delhi

Contents

	Foreword Dan Smith	vii
	Preface	ix
	PART ONE NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND GREAT-POWER PEACE, 1945–1991	
	Introduction: Mutual Assured Disagreement, or Discussing the Nuclear Peace Thesis Olav Njølstad	1
	The Impact of Nuclear Weapons on History James R. Schlesinger	15
,	The Nuclear Revolution into its Second Phase Godfried van Benthem van den Bergh	22
	Nuclear Weapons and Cold War History John Lewis Gaddis	40
,	Nine Propositions about the Historical Impact of Nuclear	
	Weapons John Mueller	55
;	Controlling the Soviet-US Enduring Rivalry: What was the Role of Nuclear Weapons? Bruce Russett	75
,	The Uselessness and the Role of Nuclear Weapons: an Exercise in Pseudo-problems and Disconnection	95

PART TWO	NUCLEA	R RIVALRY	AND INTE	ERNATION	AL
ORDER IN T	HE NEW	ERA: THE P	ROLIFERA	ATION PRO	OBLEM

8	Introduction: The Last Waltz – Time to Halt the Nuclear Spread? Jørn Gjelstad	103
9	Towards a Stronger Nuclear Non-Proliferation Regime Jozef Goldblat	119
10	The Problem of Non-Proliferation: Past, Present and Future Hans Blix	125
	The Historical Evolution of Nuclear Export Controls: 1945–1993 David Fischer	134
12	Nuclear Development of India and Pakistan Ashok Kapur	143
13	Pakistan's Nuclear Programme: a National Security Perspective General Mirza Aslam Beg	158
14	India's Nuclear Weapons Policy General K. Sundarji	173
	References	196
	About the Contributors	204
	Name Index	206
	Subject Index	208