
Zambian Crisis Behaviour

Confronting Rhodesia's
Unilateral Declaration of
Independence, 1965–1966

DOUGLAS G. ANGLIN

McGill-Queen's University Press
Montreal & Kingston • London • Buffalo

Contents

Tables, Figures, and Maps vii

Preface xi

PART ONE: CRISIS SETTING

- I Crisis Decision Making 3
- II Zambia and the UDI Crisis 17

PART TWO: CRISIS DECISION FLOW

- III Pre-Crisis Contingency Planning I: Initial Response, 26 April–6 August 1965 47
 - 1 Defiance 49
 - 2 Copper Airlift 52
 - 3 Military Base Offer 58
 - 4 Coal Mining 60
- IV Pre-Crisis Contingency Planning II: Securing the Lifelines to the Sea, 7 August–4 November 1965 67
 - 5 Unified Rhodesia Railways 69
 - 6 Modernizing Mpulungu Harbour 74
 - 7 Overture to Portugal 76
 - 8 British Financial Commitment 82
 - 9 Anglo-American Airfield Survey 87
 - 10 Rhodesian Arms Seizure 89
 - 11 Reconciliation with Zaire 92
 - 12 Tempering OAU Militancy 95

vi Contents

- 13 Common Services Rights 99
- 14 Malawi Oil Route 101
- V Crisis Confrontation on Two Fronts I: Military Response, 5 November–2 December 1965 103
 - 15 Final Warning 104
 - 16 Troop Deployment 106
 - 17 Initial Sanctions 109
 - 18 Kariba Security 114
 - 19 Opposition to OAU Military Intervention 121
 - 20 Rebuffing the British Troop Offer 126
 - 21 RAF Air Cover 135
- VI Crisis Confrontation on Two Fronts II: Economic Survival, 3 December 1965–13 January 1966 140
 - 22 Shunning OAU Diplomatic Sanctions 143
 - 23 Diversifying Dependence 147
 - 24 Oil Sanctions 151
 - 25 Contingency Aid 157
 - 26 Rhodesian Coal Royalty 162
 - 27 Beira Airlift 168
 - 28 Tanzanian Obstruction 171
 - 29 Commonwealth Conference 174
 - 30 The "Quick Kill" 176
- VII Post-Crisis Planning: Trusting Britain, 14 January–27 April 1966 184
 - 31 Girding for the Crunch 185
 - 32 Stockpiling Essential Supplies 189
 - 33 Restraining OAU Militancy 193
 - 34 The "Long Haul" 197
 - Waiting for Wilson 202

PART THREE: CRISIS BEHAVIOUR PATTERNS

- VIII Crisis Components 205
- IX Crisis and Coping 216
- X Stress and Choice 235
- XI Significance 245
- Appendix 1: Content Analysis 257
- Appendix 2: Statistical Analysis 261
- Notes 291
- Index 375