A Bedouin Century

Education and Development among the Negev Tribes in the 20th Century

Dr. 'Aref Abu-Rabi'a



Contents

Abbreviations	vii
Preface	viii
Chapter 1	
Introduction	1
Chapter 2	
Ottoman Education	17
Appendix 1: Speech of Ekrem Bey to	
Negev Bedouin Sheikhs	23
Appendix 2: Beersheba's Governors	
(Qaimaqams)	30
Chapter 3	
Bedouin under British Mandate	31
Appendix 1: Tribal Court Judges in 1931	61
Appendix 2: Palestine Gendarmerie Members	
in 1933	62
Chapter 4	
Education during British Mandate	64
Appendix 1: Beersheba Governors	86
Appendix 2: High Commissioners of Palestine	88
Chapter 5	
Negev Bedouin Education: 1948-1998	93
Appendix 1: List of Bedouin Schools and	
Principals in 1997/98	107

vi Contents

Chapter 6 Negev Clans and Tribes: Sheikhs and Notables	110
Chapter 7 Bedouin Education in Arab Countries	139
References	161
Index	171