

M. J. HEALE

American Anticommunism

COMBATING
THE ENEMY WITHIN

1830–1970



THE
JOHNS HOPKINS
UNIVERSITY PRESS
BALTIMORE AND
LONDON

CONTENTS

Editor's Foreword	ix
Preface	xi

PART ONE	
THE RED MENACE IN	
INDUSTRIAL AMERICA	
	3
1. An Ambiguous Legacy (1830–1870)	5
2. The Specter Emerges (1870–1900)	21
3. The Antianarchist Offensive (1900–1918)	42
4. The Big Red Scare (1918–1920)	60
5. One Hundred Percent Americanism (1920–1929)	79
PART TWO	
THE RED MENACE IN	
GLOBAL AMERICA	
	97
6. The Red Menace Reaches Washington (1929–1938)	99
7. From Popular Front to Communist Front (1938–1948)	122
8. The Republican Offensive (1948–1952)	145
9. The Anticommunist Consensus (the 1950s)	167
10. The Ebbing of Anticommunism?	191
Bibliographical Essay	203
Index	225