Developments in East European Politics

Edited by

Stephen White Judy Batt Paul G. Lewis



Contents

Notes on the Contributors

Preface

M	Map of Eastern Europe	
Part One: Perspectives on Eastern Europe		
1		2
	The Communist Inheritance	3
	The Transition from Communist Rule	7
	Eastern Europe after Communism	12
2	Culture and Identity in Post-Communist Europe	
	George Schöpflin	16
	The Coming of Communism	20
	Post-Communism: Competing Political Cultures	24
	Post-Communist Societies	28
P	ART TWO: MODELS OF TRANSITION IN EASTERN EUROPE	
3	Poland David S. Mason	36
-	The Erosion of Communist Rule	37
	The Transition	40
	Issues in the Post-Communist Era	45
	Economic 'shock therapy'	45
	Rolitical instability and the growth of populism	47
4	The Czech and Slovak Republics Gordon Wightman	51
	The Transition	53
	The June 1990 parliamentary elections	54

ix

хi

vi Contents

	Post-electoral discord	56
	The June 1992 parliamentary elections	58
	A Changing Political Agenda	61
5	Hungary Nigel Swain	66
	The End of the Communist Order	67
	The Transition	70
~	Political Issues in the Post-Communist System	74
	Creating a functioning pluralist political system	75
	Creating post-communist conservatism	78
	Transforming the economy	80
6	Bulgaria John D. Bell	83
	The End of the Zhivkov Regime	83
	From Red to Blue	87
	The UDF in Power	92
	Economic reform	95
	Ethnic issues	96
7	Yugoslavia and Its Successor States Jim Seroka	98
	The Collapse of Tito's Socialist Experiment, 1981–1989	98
	Collapse of the social contract	100
	Failures in leadership and the collapse of regime legitimacy	103
	Cessation of the security threat	104
	Transition to Post-Communism and Current Challenges	105 106
	Slovenia: western pluralism and parliamentary democracy Croatia: pre-war political revival	100
	Serbia and Montenegro	113
	Bosnia-Hercegovina	117
	Macedonia	119
		117
PA	ART THREE: PATTERNS OF POLITICS IN POST-COMMUNIST EASTERN EUROPE	
8	Structures of Representation Krzysztof Jasiewicz	124
	The Round Tables and the Umbrellas	124
	The Presidents and the Houses	134
	The Seats and the Votes	140

Contents	vii

9	Parties and Party Systems in Eastern Europe	
	Jan Ake Dellenbrant	147
	Types of Parties in Eastern Europe	149
	Instability and Fragmentation in the Post-Communist	
	Party Systems	158
10	Leaderships and Executives Ray Taras	163
	Nature of Executive Government	166
	New Leaders in Eastern Europe	169
	Albania	172
	Bulgaria	173
	Czech Republic and Slovakia	175
	Hungary	177
	Poland	178
	Romania	181
	Political Leadership in Post-Communist Eastern Europe	182
11	People and Politics Chris Corrin	186
	Political Changes in East-Central Europe	186
	State/Societal Relations: Changes under Soviet Direction	188
	Party politics	189
	Consequences of changes since 1989	190
	Anti-politics	191
	Civil society in power?	192
	'New' Social Movements: Developments and Disintegration	
	Failure or success of social movements?	195
	Women and Politics	196
	Women's formal political participation	198
	Changing women's situations	199
	Women's activities towards change	201
	Conclusion	203
12		205
	The Communist System: Fusion of Economics and Politics	207
	Reform within the Communist System: Politics and	
	Economics in Conflict	211
	From Economic Reform to Economic Transformation	214
13		
	Bob Deacon	225
	From Nomenklatura Privilege to Market Inequality	226

Contents

	Social Policy and the Problems of Transition	229	
	Social justice and social policy	230	
	Citizenship and social policy	231	
	The Unique Issue of Post-Communist Social Policy	233	
	Recent Developments in Social Policy	235	
	International Agencies and East European Social Policy	238	
Pai	RT FOUR: EASTERN EUROPE AND POLITICAL SCIENCE		
14	The Comparative Politics of Eastern Europe		
	Daniel N. Nelson	242	
	The Birth and Death of Comparative Communism	242	
	The Promise and Failure of Comparative Communism	245	
	Towards a Comparative Politics of Eastern Europe	249	
	New Directions for Analysis and Research	253	
	The politics of transition	253	
	Democracy	255	
	Market	257	
	Security	259	
	Conclusion	260	
15	History, Europe and the Politics of the East Paul G. Lewis 262		
	The End of History?	262	
	West of Centre? Post-Communist Europe between East		
	and West	266	
	Intergration with the International Economy	27 1	
	States, Peoples and the Stability of Europe	274	
16	East European Voices Judy Dempsey	280	
	The Voices	282	
	Further Reading		
Bibliography		292	
Ina	lex	302	