## **MAURITIUS**

## Democracy and Development in the Indian Ocean

Larry W. Bowman

Westview Press
BOULDER AND SAN FRANCISCO

Dartmouth LONDON

## Contents

| List of Tables and Illustrations  Preface |   | ix<br>xi |
|---|---|----------|
| 1   | The Geographic and Physical Setting   | 1        |
| 2   | The Historical Background   | 8        |
|   | Early Settlement, 8 Sugar, Indentured Labor, and the Mauritian Economy, 17 Colonial Rule and the Beginning of Political Agitation, 27 Party Competition and the Movement Toward Independence, 1948–1968, 33 |          |
| 3   | Society and Culture   | 43       |
|   | A Diverse Cultural Heritage, 44 The Issue of Language, 53 Toward a Mauritian Nationalism, 63  |          |
| 4   | The Politics of Independent Mauritius   | 68       |
|   | The Ramgoolam Era, 1968–1982, 69 The MMM in Power, 1982–1983, 82 The Jugnauth Era Since 1983, 88 Political Culture and Political Stability in Mauritius, 100  |          |
| 5   | The Economy   | 103      |
|   | The Sugar Industry, 104 Boom, Decay, and Reform in the Ramgoolam Era, 112   |          |

|  | • |  |
|--|---|--|
|  |   |  |
|  |   |  |

## **CONTENTS**

|     | The Emergent "Little Tiger": Economic Expansion in the 1980s, 122 |     |  |
|-----|---|-----|--|
|     | Looking Ahead: The Economy in the 1990s, 137                      |     |  |
| 6   | International Relations   | 141 |  |
|     | Mauritius and the Developed World, 143                            |     |  |
|     | Mauritius and the Nonaligned World, 147                           |     |  |
|     | Intractable Problems or Unreconcilable Contradictions:            |     |  |
|     | South Africa and Diego Garcia, 154                                |     |  |
| 7   | Mauritius and the Future  | 163 |  |
|     | a   |     |  |
| No  | Notes   |     |  |
| Sei | Selected Bibliography   |     |  |
| Αb  | About the Book and Author   |     |  |
| In  | der   | 197 |  |

4