SAUDI ARABIA, THE WEST AND THE SECURITY OF THE GULF

MAZHER A. HAMEED

Foreword by James Schlesinger

CROOM HELM
London • Sydney • Wolfeboro, New Hampshire

TABLE OF CONTENTS

List of Illustrations		ix
Fore	Foreword	
Pref	ace	xiii
I.	THE GEOPOLITICS OF GULF SECURITY	1
	Introduction	1
	Political Geography of the Gulf States	1
	Position and Status of Individual States	6
	Relationships of the Gulf States	13
	The Regional Powers	14
	Role and Power of External States	17
П.	THE SECURITY ENVIRONMENT	23
	Introduction	23
	Western Interests in the Gulf	24
×	Threats to Western Interests in the Gulf	27
III.	THE THREAT PROFILE IN THE GULF	41
	Introduction	41
	Security Threat Spectrum	42
	Threat Assessment	54
IV.	SECURITY RESOURCES OF THE GULF COUNTRIES	75
	Introduction	75
	Framework for Analysis	77
	An Overview of Gulf Security Management Problems	79
	The Trade-Offs in Gulf Security Policy	102
	Security Resources—Introduction	103
	Political Resources of the GCC	104
	Military Resources of the GCC	
v.	GAPS AND PROBLEMS IN GULF SECURITY	121
	Introduction	121
	Political Problems	123
	Social Problems	129
	Military Problems	
	GCC Air Forces	
	GCC Land Forces	
	GCC Naval Forces	
	Economic Problems	146
	Conclusion	

VI.	THREAT AND RESPONSE: PROTECTING U.S. INTER-	
	ESTS IN THE GULF	151
	Introduction	151
	Optimizing Security Resources	153
	Filling the Gaps, Meeting the Shortfalls: Options	162
	A Political Strategy for the Defense of U.S. Interests	169
Sele	cted Bibliography and Further Reading	173
List	of Abbreviations and Acronyms	180
Inde	zz	181
Abo	ut the Author	189