

# THE RENEWAL OF EPIC

RESPONSES TO HOMER  
IN THE ARGONAUTICA OF APOLLONIUS

BY

VIRGINIA KNIGHT



E.J. BRILL  
LEIDEN · NEW YORK · KÖLN  
1995

## CONTENTS

Preface .....	ix
I Introduction .....	1
a) The Homeric World .....	10
b) Lexical Similarity .....	12
c) The Simile .....	17
d) Relationships between Scenes .....	21
e) Relationships between Characters .....	26
f) 'Homeric Time' and Focalisation .....	27
A Test Case: The Symplegades .....	41
II The Homeric 'Recurrent Scene' .....	49
1. The Sacrifice: 1.402–49 .....	49
2. The Boxing Match (2.1–97) .....	62
a) <i>Iliad</i> 23 .....	63
b) <i>Odyssey</i> 18 .....	66
3. Shipwrecks and Storms at Sea: 2.1097–1121 .....	73
III Battle Scenes .....	82
a) Cyzicus .....	84
b) The Bebryces: 2.98–136 .....	93
c) Jason's <i>Aristeia</i> in Book 3 .....	99
d) Apsyrtus and the Colchians .....	114
e) Frustrated Battles .....	114
IV The Argonauts and the Wanderings of Odysseus .....	122
1. Introduction .....	122
2. The Cicones and the Colchians .....	124
3. The Lotus-eaters and Libya .....	125
4. The Cyclops .....	127
a) The Hylas Episode .....	128
b) Amycus .....	131
c) Colchis .....	133
d) Talos .....	139
e) Conclusion .....	140
5. Aeolus .....	144
6. The Laestrygonians and Cyzicus .....	147

7. The 'Odyssean' Adventures of Book 4 .....	152
8. Circe .....	160
a) Lemnos .....	162
b) Phineus .....	169
c) Book 3: Medea and Aeetes .....	176
d) Circe in Book 4 .....	184
9. The Sirens .....	200
10. Scylla and Charybdis .....	207
11. The Wandering Rocks .....	210
12. The Cattle of the Sun .....	216
13. Calypso .....	220
14. The Phaeacians .....	223
a) Book 3 .....	224
b) The Argonauts' Visit to the Phaeacians .....	244
V The Gods of the <i>Argonautica</i> .....	267
Modes of Action .....	280
Awareness of the Gods .....	284
Scenes of Divine Intervention .....	291
a) Athena at the Symplegades .....	291
b) The Opening of Book 3 .....	291
c) Hera, Iris and Thetis: 4.753–865 .....	297
Bibliography .....	306
Glossary of Greek Words .....	318
General Index .....	319
Index of Passages Discussed .....	327
Index of Greek Words .....	334