

THE AVRAHAM HARMAN INSTITUTE
OF CONTEMPORARY JEWRY
THE HEBREW UNIVERSITY
OF JERUSALEM

PEOPLE OF THE CITY
Jews and the Urban Challenge

STUDIES IN
CONTEMPORARY
JEWRY
AN ANNUAL
XV

1999

Edited by Ezra Mendelsohn

Published for the Institute by
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS
New York • Oxford

Contents

Symposium

People of the City: Jews and the Urban Challenge

- Hillel J. Kieval, *Antisemitism and the City: A Beginner's Guide*, 3
- Samuel C. Heilman, *Orthodox Jews, the City and the Suburb*, 19
- Mark Slobin, *Searching for the Klezmer City*, 35
- Eli Lederhendler, *New York City, the Jews, and "The Urban Experience,"* 49
- Anat Helman, *East or West? Tel-Aviv in the 1920s and 1930s*, 68
- Steven M. Lowenstein, *Was Urbanization Harmful to Jewish Tradition and Identity in Germany?* 80
- Benjamin Nathans, *Mythologies and Realities of Jewish Life in Prerevolutionary St. Petersburg*, 107

Essay

- David Ellenson, *A New Rite from Israel: Reflections on Siddur Va'ani Tefillati of the Masorati (Conservative) Movement*, 151

Review Essays

- Moses Rischin, *The Megashtetl/Cosmopolis: New York Jewish History Comes of Age*, 171
- Oded Heilbronner, *A Tale of Three German Cities*, 179

- William Korey, *Let My People Go: Three Studies on Jewish Emigration from the Soviet Union*, 185
- Emily Miller Budick, *African Americans, Jewish Americans*, 193

Book Reviews
(arranged by subject)

Antisemitism, Holocaust and Genocide

- Götz Aly, Peter Chroust and Christian Pross, *Cleansing the Fatherland: Nazi Medicine and Racial Hygiene*, GEORGE L. MOSSE, 201
- David Cesarani (ed.), *Genocide and Rescue: The Holocaust in Hungary*, ANDREA PETÖ, 204
- Kate Cohen, *The Neppi Modona Diaries: Reading Jewish Survival Through My Italian Family*, SUSAN ZUCCOTTI, 206
- Albert S. Lindemann, *Esau's Tears: Modern Antisemitism and the Rise of the Jews*, JONATHAN JUDAKEN, 207
- Odette Meyers, *Doors to Madame Marie*, THEODORE H. FRIEDGUT, 211
- Lore Shelly (ed. and trans.), *The Union Kommando in Auschwitz: The Auschwitz Munitions Factory Through the Eyes of Its Former Slave Laborers (Studies in the Shoah, Vol. 13)*, MICHAEL BERENBAUM, 213

History and the Social Sciences

- Gershon C. Bacon, *The Politics of Tradition: Agudat Yisrael in Poland, 1916–1939*, ALAN MITTLEMAN, 215
- Daniel Blatman, *Lema'an herutenu veherutkhem: habund bepolin 1939–1949 (For Our Freedom and Yours: The Jewish Labor Bund in Poland 1939–1949)*, DAVID ENGEL, 216
- Petrus Buwalda, *They Did Not Dwell Alone: Jewish Emigration from the Soviet Union, 1967–1990*, WILLIAM KOREY, 185
- Steven Cassedy, *To the Other Shore: The Russian Jewish Intellectuals Who Came to America*, MOSES RISCHIN, 171
- Henry L. Feingold, *Lest Memory Cease: Finding Meaning in the American Jewish Past*, LLOYD P. GARTNER, 218

- Kathie Friedman-Kasaba, *Memories of Migration: Gender, Ethnicity, and Work in the Lives of Jewish and Italian Women in New York, 1870–1924*, HASIA R. DINER, 219
- Harvey Goldberg (ed.), *Sephardi and Middle Eastern Jewries: History and Culture in the Modern Era*, MICHAEL M. LASKIER, 221
- Jeffrey S. Gurock, *American Jewish Orthodoxy in Historical Perspective*, CHARLES S. LIEBMAN, 225
- Moshe Hartman and Harriet Hartman, *Gender Equality and American Jews*, EVELYN L. LEHRER, 226
- Oded Heilbronner (ed.), *Weimar Jewry and the Crisis of Modernization, 1918–1933*, YESHAYAHU A. JELINEK, 228
- Milton Hindus (ed.), *The Jewish East Side 1881–1924*, MOSES RISCHIN, 171
- Clive Jones, *Soviet Jewish Aliyah 1989–92: Impact and Implications for Israel and the Middle East*, WILLIAM KOREY, 185
- Anthony Kauders, *German Politics and the Jews: Düsseldorf and Nuremberg, 1910–1933*, ODED HEILBRONNER, 179
- Noah Lewin-Epstein, Yaacov Ro'i and Paul Ritterband (eds.), *Russian Jews on Three Continents: Migration and Resettlement*, WILLIAM KOREY, 185
- Martin Liepach, *Das Wahlverhalten der jüdischen Bevölkerung in der Weimarer Republik*, ODED HEILBRONNER, 179
- Shulamit S. Magnus, *Jewish Emancipation in a German City: Cologne, 1798–1871*, ODED HEILBRONNER, 179
- Daniel Soyfer, *Jewish Immigrant Associations and American Identity in New York, 1880–1939*, MOSES RISCHIN, 171
- Beth S. Wenger, *New York Jews and the Great Depression: Uncertain Promise*, MOSES RISCHIN, 171

Language, Literature and the Arts

- Katya Gibel Azoulay, *Black, Jewish, and Interracial: It's Not the Color of Your Skin, but the Race of Your Kin, and Other Myths of Identity*, EMILY MILLER BUDICK, 193
- Alan Cooper, *Philip Roth and the Jews*, HANA WIRTH-NESHER, 231
- Harley Erdman, *Staging the Jew: The Performance of an American Ethnicity, 1860–1920*, MARK HODIN, 232

- Ken Frieden, *Classic Yiddish Fiction: Abramovitsh, Sholem Aleichem and Peretz*,
NATHAN COHEN, 234
- Sander Gilman, *Franz Kafka, the Jewish Patient*, W. J. DODD, 236
- Pierre Horn, *Modern Jewish Writers in France*, SIMON P. SIBELMAN, 238
- Jane Lazarre, *Beyond the Whiteness of Whiteness: Memoir of a White Mother
of Black Sons*, EMILY MILLER BUDICK, 193
- James McBride, *The Color of Water: A Black Man's Tribute to His White Mother*,
EMILY MILLER BUDICK, 193
- Elaine Marks, *Marrano as Metaphor: The Jewish Presence in French Writing*,
SIMON P. SIBELMAN, 238
- Harold B. Segel (ed.), *Stranger in Our Midst: Images of the Jew in Polish
Literature*, THEODORE R. WEEKS, 243
- Efraim Sicher, *Jews in Russian Literature after the October Revolution:
Writers and Artists Between Hope and Apostasy*, ALICE NAKHIMOVSKY, 244

Religion, Thought and Education

- J. David Bleich, *Contemporary Halakhic Problems*, vol. 4, SHMUEL SHILO, 247
- David Golinkin (ed.), *Sheelot uteshuvot ma'aneh Levi/ The Responsa of Professor
Louis Ginzberg*, AVRAHAM SLATER, 248
- Steven T. Katz, *American Rabbi: The Life and Thought of Jacob B. Agus*,
REUVEN HAMMER, 251
- Steven T. Katz (ed.), *The Essential Agus: Writings of Jacob B. Agus*,
REUVEN HAMMER, 251
- Jacqueline Rose, *States of Fantasy*, RAE MEYEROWITZ, 252
- Jeffrey Rubin-Dorsky and Shelley Fisher-Fishkin (eds.), *People of the Book:
Thirty Scholars Reflect on Their Jewish Identity*, MILTON SHAIN, 254

Zionism, Israel and the Middle East

- Michael N. Barnett (ed.), *Israel in Comparative Perspective: Challenging
the Conventional Wisdom*, ALAN DOWTY, 257
- Michael Brown, *The Israeli-American Connection: Its Roots in the Yishuv,
1914–1945*, MELVIN I. UROFSKY, 259

Alan Dowty, *The Jewish State: A Century Later*, IRA SHARKANSKY, 262

Allon Gal (ed.), *Envisioning Israel: The Changing Ideals and Images of North American Jews*, MELVIN I. UROFSKY, 259

Gary Jeffrey Jacobsohn, *Apple of Gold: Constitutionalism in Israel and the United States*, MARTIN EDELMAN, 263

Ruth Linn, *Conscience at War: The Israel Soldier as a Moral Critic*, AMNON SELLA, 266

Contents for Volume XVI, 269

Note on Editorial Policy, 271