

# The Chinese Mosaic: The Peoples and Provinces of China

Leo J. Moser

---

Westview Press / Boulder and London

# Contents

---

<i>List of Illustrations</i> .....	xi
<i>Preface</i> .....	xiii
<b>1 China as Mosaic</b> .....	1
Notes .....	8
<b>2 Origins of the Han Chinese</b> .....	10
Neolithic Origins of the Sinitic People .....	10
Legendary Origins of Sinitic Statecraft: The Xia .....	13
The Shang Dynasty (1766–1112 B.C.) .....	14
The Zhou Dynasty (ca. 1122–211 B.C.) .....	15
The Qin Dynasty (221–206 B.C.) .....	17
The Han Dynasty (206 B.C.–A.D. 221) .....	19
Notes .....	22
<b>3 The Sons of Han</b> .....	23
The Mosaic Surrounding the Mosaic:	
The Non-Han Peoples .....	24
The Three Kingdoms (A.D. 220–264) .....	25
The Short, Disaster-ridden Jin Dynasty (A.D. 265–317) .....	27
The Regimes of North and South (A.D. 317–581) .....	28
Unity Restored: The Sui Dynasty (A.D. 581–618) .....	30
Unity Maintained: The Tang Dynasty (A.D. 618–907) .....	33
The Five Dynasties and Ten Kingdoms (A.D. 907–960) .....	35
The Northern Song Dynasty (A.D. 960–1127) .....	36
The Southern Song Dynasty (1127–1279) .....	37
Mongol Control: The Yuan Dynasty (1279–1368) .....	38
The Ming Dynasty (1368–1644) .....	39
The Qing Dynasty (1644–1911) .....	42
The End of the Imperial Order: China Since 1912 .....	45
Notes .....	48

<b>4 Beijing and the Northern Mandarin Peoples.....</b>	<b>50</b>
Beijing, the Northern Capital .....	51
Northern Mandarin Peoples.....	55
The Peoples of Hebei Province and Tianjin .....	57
The Peoples of Shandong Province .....	58
The Peoples of Henan Province .....	62
The Peoples of the Dongbei, or Northeast, Region .....	63
Notes.....	68
<b>5 The Northwestern Mandarin Peoples, Including the Hui .....</b>	<b>71</b>
The Northwestern Mandarin Peoples of the Xibei .....	72
The People of Shaanxi Province .....	74
The People of Shanxi Province .....	76
The Sinitic Peoples of Inner Mongolia (Nei Monggol) .....	79
The Han of the Gansu Corridor .....	79
The Hui People .....	80
The Sinitic Speakers of Xinjiang Province .....	82
Notes.....	84
<b>6 Sichuan Province and the Southwestern Mandarin Peoples.....</b>	<b>86</b>
The Role of Sichuan Province.....	87
The People of Hubei Province .....	92
The Han of Yunnan Province.....	94
The Peoples of Guizhou Province and North Guangxi .....	96
Notes.....	99
<b>7 The Eastern Mandarin Peoples.....</b>	<b>102</b>
The History of the Jiang-Huai Region .....	104
The Culture of Nanjing .....	106
The Nature of Jiangsu and Anhui as Provinces .....	107
The Various Eastern Mandarin Peoples .....	109
The Tong-Ru People .....	110
Notes.....	111
<b>8 The Wannan, or Huizhou, People of Anhui Province ...</b>	<b>112</b>
The Xiang, Gan, and Wannan Subgroups .....	112
The Wannan Subregion .....	113
The History of the Wannan People.....	116
Notes.....	119

<b>9 The Gan People of Jiangxi Province .....</b>	<b>120</b>
Jiangxi History and Culture .....	121
The Gan Sublanguage .....	122
Gan Culture and Traditions .....	125
Notes .....	127
<b>10 Hunan Province and the Xiang People .....</b>	<b>128</b>
The New Xiang Dialect .....	130
The Old Xiang and Southern Xiang Dialects .....	132
Mao Zedong and Hunanese Particularism .....	134
Hunanese Culture and Stereotypes .....	137
Folk Culture Among the Xiang .....	138
Notes .....	139
<b>11 Shanghai and the Wu Peoples .....</b>	<b>142</b>
The History of the Wu Peoples .....	143
The Wu Sublanguage .....	145
The People of Shanghai .....	148
The Northern Wu Peoples .....	151
Hangzhou and the Central Wu Peoples .....	152
Jinhua and the Southwestern Wu Peoples .....	154
The Eastern Wu Peoples .....	155
The People of Wenzhou .....	158
Notes .....	160
<b>12 Fuzhou and the Minbei Peoples .....</b>	<b>163</b>
The Diversity of the Minbei Peoples .....	165
The History of the Minbei Peoples .....	166
The Fuzhou Dialect .....	169
Fuzhou Culture and Characteristics .....	170
The Xinghua People .....	173
The Kianning People: Northwestern Minbei .....	175
The Central Min Dialect Group .....	176
Other Peoples of Northern Fujian Province .....	177
The Religion and Folk Culture of the Minbei Peoples .....	177
Notes .....	179
<b>13 The Seagoing Minnan Peoples .....</b>	<b>181</b>
The History of the Minnan: The “Hokkien” Core Area .....	183
Xiamen and the Standard Amoy Dialect .....	185
The Character and Culture of the Minnan Peoples .....	187
Zhangzhou and the Interior Minnan Region .....	189

Historic Quanzhou, Marco Polo's "Zaitun" .....	189
The Minnan of Taiwan.....	191
Shantou and the Teochiu People .....	194
The Zhenan People of Pingyang and Environs.....	196
The Hainanese.....	197
Scattered Minnan Groups .....	199
Notes.....	201
<b>14 The Cantonese and the Other Yue Peoples.....</b>	<b>203</b>
The Mosaic of Peoples in the Lingnan.....	204
The History of the Yue Peoples.....	206
Yue Culture and Identity.....	208
Characteristics of the Yue Sublanguage .....	212
The Yuehai Subregion.....	214
The Sze-yap Peoples.....	221
The Gao-Lei People: Yangjiang and the Leizhou Peninsula.....	223
The Qin-Lian People Along the Gulf of Tonkin .....	225
The Yue of the Guangxi Interior: The Guinan .....	226
Cantonese Cooking: Familiar and Exotic.....	228
Guangdong Politics and the Great Tradition .....	230
Notes.....	231
<b>15 The Controversial Hakka: "Guests" from the North .....</b>	<b>235</b>
The Hakka Migratory Mystique.....	236
Hakka Origins and Character .....	239
Second-Wave and Third-Wave Hakka.....	241
Hakka Discontent and the Taiping Rebellion.....	243
The Hakka in the Twentieth Century.....	245
Hakka Culture .....	247
Hakka Among the Sinitic Sublanguages.....	249
Hakka Subgroups and Dialects .....	250
Hakka Unity and Identity .....	253
Notes.....	254
<b>16 Larger Patterns: Unity and Diversity.....</b>	<b>256</b>
<b>Index.....</b>	<b>259</b>