

Memorialization in Germany since 1945

Edited by

Bill Niven

Professor of Contemporary German History, Nottingham Trent University

and

Chloe Paver

Senior Lecturer in German, University of Exeter

palgrave
macmillan

Contents

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	ix
<i>Notes on Contributors</i>	xi
Introduction <i>Bill Niven and Chloe Paver</i>	1
Section 1 Remembering German Losses	
1.1 The <i>Volkstrauertag</i> (People's Day of Mourning) from 1922 to the Present <i>Alexandra Kaiser</i>	15
1.2 Beyond Usable Pasts: Rethinking the Memorialization of the Strategic Air War in Germany, 1940 to 1965 <i>Jörg Arnold</i>	26
1.3 Roads to Revision: Disputes over Street Names Referring to the German Eastern Territories after the First and Second World Wars in the Cities of Dresden and Mainz, 1921 to 1972 <i>Christian Lotz</i>	37
1.4 Monuments and Commemorative Sites for German Expellees <i>Hans Hesse and Elke Purpus</i>	48
1.5 A Memorial <i>Laissez-Passer</i> ? Church Exhibitions and National Victimhood in Germany <i>Daniela Sandler</i>	58
1.6 Remembering on Foreign Soil: The Activities of the German War Graves Commission <i>David Livingstone</i>	69
1.7 Neither Here nor There? Memorialization of the Expulsion of Ethnic Germans <i>Dagmar Kift</i>	78
Section 2 Remembering Nazi Crimes, Perpetrators, and Victims	
2.1 The Mediators: Memorialization Endeavours of the Regional Offices for Political Education (<i>Landeszentralen für politische Bildung</i>) <i>Dieter K. Buse</i>	91

2.2	Memorialization of Perpetrator Sites in Bavaria <i>Markus Urban</i>	103
2.3	Pieces of the Past: Souvenirs from Nazi Sites – The Example of Peenemünde <i>Ulrike Dittrich</i>	114
2.4	Remembering Euthanasia: Grafeneck in the Past, Present, and Future <i>Susanne C. Knittel</i>	124
2.5	Remembering Prisoners of War as Victims of National Socialist Persecution and Murder in Post-War Germany <i>Jens Nagel</i>	134
2.6	(In)Visible Trauma: Michael Elmgreen and Ingar Dragset’s Memorial to the Homosexuals Persecuted under the National Socialist Regime <i>Thomas O. Haakenson</i>	146
2.7	Memorializing the White Rose Resistance Group in Post-War Germany <i>Katie Rickard</i>	157
2.8	The Role of German Perpetrator Sites in Teaching and Confronting the Nazi Past <i>Caroline Pearce</i>	168
Section 3 Remembering Jewish Suffering		
3.1	Memorialization through Documentation: Holocaust Commemoration among Jewish Displaced Persons in Allied-Occupied Germany <i>Laura Jockusch</i>	181
3.2	Memorializing Persecuted Jews in Dachau and Other West German Concentration Camp Memorial Sites <i>Harold Marcuse</i>	192
3.3	Remembering Nazi Anti-Semitism in the GDR <i>Bill Niven</i>	205
3.4	Rosenstraße: A Complex Site of German-Jewish Memory <i>Hilary Potter</i>	214
3.5	The Counter-Monument: Memory Shaped by Male Post-War Legacies <i>Corinna Tomberger</i>	224
3.6	Stumbling Blocks: A Decentralized Memorial to Holocaust Victims <i>Michael Imort</i>	233

- 3.7 Affective Memory, Ineffective Functionality: Experiencing Berlin's Memorial to the Murdered Jews of Europe 243
Brigitte Sion
- 3.8 From Monuments to Installations: Aspects of Memorialization in Historical Exhibitions about the National Socialist Era 253
Chloe Paver

Section 4 Socialist Memory and Memory of Socialism

- 4.1 Heroes and Victims: The Aesthetics and Ideology of Monuments and Memorials in the GDR 267
Susanne Scharnowski
- 4.2 Beating Nazis and Exporting Socialism: Representing East German War Memory to Foreign Tourists 276
Lynne Fallwell
- 4.3 Memorializing Socialist Contradictions: A 'Think-Mark' for Rosa Luxemburg in the New Berlin 287
Riccardo Bavaj
- 4.4 Challenging or Concretizing Cold War Narratives? Berlin's Memorial to the Victims of 17 June 1953 298
Anna Saunders
- 4.5 GDR Monuments in Unified Germany 308
Mia Lee
- 4.6 Memorialization of the German-German Border in the Context of Constructions of *Heimat* 318
Gerd Knischewski and Ulla Spittler
- 4.7 The Fight in the Prison Car Park: Memorializing Germany's 'Double Past' in Torgau since 1990 328
Andrew H. Beattie

Section 5 Memorializing Germany's Ambivalent Legacies

- 5.1 Martin Luther – Rebel, Genius, Liberator: Politics and Marketing 1517–2017 341
Ulrike Zitzlsperger
- 5.2 Building Up and Tearing Down the Myth of German Colonialism: Colonial *Denkmale* and *Mahnmale* after 1945 351
Jason Verber
- 5.3 Remembering the Battle of Jutland in Post-War Wilhelmshaven 360
Georg Götz

5.4	The Memorialization of 9 November 1918 in the Two German States <i>Arne Segelke</i>	369
5.5	A Democratic Legacy? The Memorialization of the Weimar Republic and the Politics of History of the Federal Republic of Germany <i>Sebastian Ullrich</i>	379
5.6	Memorializing the Military: Traditions, Exhibitions, and Monuments in the West German Army from the 1950s to the Present <i>Jörg Echternkamp</i>	388
5.7	The Legacy of Second German Empire Memorials after 1945 <i>Bill Niven</i>	399
	<i>Index</i>	409