

Islam
AND
Revolution
IN THE
Middle East

HENRY MUNSON, JR.

Yale University Press
NEW HAVEN AND LONDON

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	vii
Part I: Islam as Religion and Ideology	1
1. Introduction	3
2. Islamic Sacred History in Popular Religion and Fundamentalist Ideology: The Common Core	7
3. Islamic Sacred History in Popular Religion and Fundamentalist Ideology: The Shi'i Offshoot	16
4. The Ulama, Popular Religion, and Fundamentalist Ideology in Sunni and Shi'i Islam	29
Part II: Islam and Politics since the Late Nineteenth Century	39
5. Iran	41
6. Saudi Arabia	66
7. Egypt	75
8. Syria	84
9. Social Bases	95
Part III: Explanations	105
10. Modernization and Revolution	107
11. Resentment of Foreign Domination and the Quest for Authenticity	118
12. Conclusion: Why Only in Iran?	125
<i>Notes</i>	139
<i>Bibliography</i>	159
<i>Index</i>	177

MAPS**The Middle East***frontispiece***The Muslim World**

xii

TABLE**Principal Muslim Countries of the Middle East: Selected
Social and Economic Features at the Time of the
Iranian Revolution of 1978-79**

2