

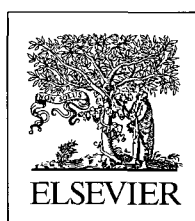
CONCISE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF LANGUAGES OF THE WORLD

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SUBJECT CLASSIFICATION

Note that italicized titles are included for classification purposes only and do not cross-refer to articles.

Introduction

List of Abbreviations

Classification of Languages

Areal Linguistics

Africa as a Linguistic Area

Balkans as a Linguistic Area

Ethiopia as a Linguistic Area

Europe as a Linguistic Area

South Asia as a Linguistic Area

Southeast Asia as a Linguistic Area

Afroasiatic Languages

Ancient Egyptian and Coptic

Berber Languages

Chadic Languages

Hausa

Cushitic Languages

Highland East Cushitic Languages

Oromo

Somali

Omotic Languages

Wolaitta

Semitic Languages

Eblaite

Central

Arabic

Arabic Languages, Variation in

Aramaic and Syriac

Hebrew, Biblical and Jewish

Hebrew, Israeli

Jewish languages

Maltese

Phoenician

Syriac

Ugaritic

Eastern

Akkadian

Southern

Ethiopian Semitic Languages

Amharic

Gə'əz

Tigrinya

Altaic Languages

Mongolic Languages

Tungusic Languages

Evenki

Turkic Languages

Azerbaijani

Bashkir

Chuvash

Kazakh

Kirghiz

Tatar

Turkish

Turkmen

Uyghur

Uzbek

Yakut

Australian Languages

Australia: Language Situation

Mirndi

Wambaya

Pama-Nyungan

Arrernte

Gamilaraay

Guugu Yimithirr

Jiwarli

Kalkutungu

Kaytetye
Morrobalama
Pitjantjatjara / Yankunytjatjara
Warlpiri

Southern Daly

Ngan'gi
Tangkic
Kayardild
Tiwi

Austroasiatic Languages

Mon-Khmer Languages

Eastern

Khmer

Northern

Khasi

Vietnamese

Wa

Southern

Mon

Munda Languages

Santali

Austronesian Languages

Formosan Languages

Malayo-Polynesian Languages

Central

Flores Languages

Malukan Languages

Oceanic

Fijian

Maori

Tahitian

Tamambo

Vures

Western

Balinese

Bikol

Cebuano

Hawaiian

Hiligaynon

Ilocano

Javanese

Kapampangan

Madurese

Malagasy

Malay

Niuean

North Philippine Languages

Riau Indonesian

Samar-Leyte

South Philippine Languages

Tagalog

Caucasian Languages

Abkhaz

Georgian

Lak

Chukotko-Kamchatkan Languages

Dravidian Languages

Brahui

Gondi

Kannada

Kurukh

Malayalam

Tamil

Telugu

Toda

Hmong-Mien Languages

Indo-European Languages

Albanian

Anatolian Languages

Hittite

Armenian

Balto-Slavic Languages

Baltic Languages

Latvian

Lithuanian

Slavic Languages

Belorussian

Bulgarian

Church Slavonic

Czech

Macedonian

Old Church Slavonic

Polish

Russian

'Serbian-Croatian-Bosnian Linguistic Complex'

Slovak

Slovene

Sorbian

Ukrainian

Celtic

Breton

Cornish

Goidelic Languages

Pictish

Scots Gaelic

Welsh

Germanic Languages

Afrikaans

Danish

Dutch

English, Old English

English, Middle English

English, Early Modern
 English, Later Modern (ca. 1700–1900)
 English in the Present Day
 English, World Englishes
 English, African-American Vernacular
 English, Variation in Nonnative Varieties
 German
 Gothic
 Luxembourgish
 Norse and Icelandic
 Norwegian
 Scots
 Swedish
 Yiddish
Hellenic
 Greek, Ancient
 Greek, Modern
 Indo-Iranian
 Indo-Aryan Languages
 Assamese
 Bengali
 Dardic
 Kashmiri
 Dhivehi
 Domari
 Gujarati
 Hindi
 Hindustani
 Lahnda
 Marathi
 Nepali
 Nuristani Languages
 Pāli
 Punjabi
 Romani
 Sanskrit
 Sindhi
 Sinhala
 Urdu
 Iranian Languages
 Avestan
 Bactrian
 Balochi
 Chorasmian
 Khotanese
 Kurdish
 Ossetic
 Pahlavi
 Pashto
 Persian, Modern
 Persian, Old
 Sogdian
 Tajik Persian
 Italic Languages
 Latin

Romance Languages

Catalan
 French
 Galician
 Italian
 Jèrriais
 Occitan
 Portuguese
 Rhaeto Romance
 Romanian
 Spanish
 Tocharian

Khoesaaan Languages

Niger-Congo Languages

Adamawa-Ubangi

Atlantic Congo Languages

Fulfulde

Ijò

Wolof

Benue-Congo Languages

Efik

Mambila

Bantu Languages

Gikuyu

Kinyarwanda

Luganda

Nyanja

Shona

Southern Bantu Languages

Swahili

Xhosa

Zulu

Dogon

Gur Languages

Kru Languages

Kwa Languages

Akan

Ewe

Yoruba

Kordofanian Languages

Mande Languages

Nilo-Saharan Languages

Dinka

Kanuri

Luo

Songhay Languages

North American and Middle American Languages

Algonquian and Ritwan Languages

Cree

Michif

Caddoan Languages

Chibchan

Chimakuan Languages

Eskimo-Aleut

 Inupiaq

 West Greenlandic

Hokan Languages

 Pomoan Languages

Iroquoian Languages

 Oneida

Keres

Mayan Languages

Misumalpan

Mixe-Zoquean Languages

Muskogean Languages

 Creek

Na-Dene Languages

 Navajo

Native American Languages

 Native Languages of North America, Variation in

Oto-Mangean Languages

 Chinantec: Phonology

 Zapotecan

Salishan Languages

Siouan Languages

 Crow

 Lakota

 Omaha-Ponca

Tanoan Languages

Totonacan Languages

United States of America: Language Situation

Uto-Aztecan Languages

 Cupeño

 Hopi

 Nahuatl

 Tohono O'odham

Wakashan

 Nuuchahnulth

Papuan Languages

Central Solomon Languages

Manambu

Skou Languages

Torricelli Languages

Trans New Guinea Languages

 Madang Languages

West Papuan Languages

Pidgins and Creoles

Bislama

Cape Verdean Creole

Fanagalo

Franglais

Gullah

Hawaiian Creole English

Hiri Motu

Krio

Louisiana Creole

Mobilian Jargon

Palenquero

Papamientu

Pidgins and Creoles, Variation in

Russenorsk

Sango

Tok Pisin

Tsotsi Taal

Yanito

Sign Languages

Sign Languages of the World

Sign Language: Morphology

Sino-Tibetan Languages

Sinitic Languages

 Chinese

Tibeto-Burman Languages

 Burmese

 Karen Languages

 Tibetan

South American Languages

Andean Languages

 Aymará

 Quechua

Arawak Languages

 Tariana

Cariban Languages

Choco Languages

Macro-Jê

Mapudungan

Panoan Languages

Tucanoan Languages

Tupian Languages

 Guarani

Tai Kadai Languages

Lao

Thai

Uralic Languages

Estonian

Finnish

Hungarian

Nenets

Saami

Language Isolates and Languages of Disputed**Affiliation**

Ainu
Basque
Burushaski
Elamite
Etruscan
Hurrian
Japanese
Ket
Korean
Nivkh
Ryukyuan
Sumerian
Yukaghir

Artificial Languages

Esperanto

Issues in Language Typology and Classification

Endangered Languages

Ethnologue

Morphological Typology

Diachronic Morphological Typology

Arabic as an Introflecting Language

Chinese as an Isolating Language

Central Siberian Yupik as a Polysynthetic
Language

Finnish as an Agglutinating Language

Italian as a Fusional Language

Long-Range Comparison: Methodological
Disputes

Austic hypothesis

Austro-Tai hypothesis

Nostratic hypothesis