

COLLOQUIAL ENGLISH
STRUCTURE AND VARIATION

ANDREW RADFORD

University of Essex

 CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>page</i>	xi
Prologue		1
1 Background		7
1.1 Introduction		7
1.2 S-, S'- and S''-analyses		7
1.3 CP Analyses		14
1.4 The Cartographic Approach		22
1.5 Truncated Clauses		32
1.6 Summary		39
2 Topics		40
2.1 Introduction		40
2.2 Three Types of Topic in Colloquial English		40
2.3 The Derivation of Topics		45
2.4 Multiple Topic Structures		58
2.5 Topics and Complementisers		67
2.6 Topics and Other Peripheral Non-wh Constituents		72
2.7 Topics in Wh-interrogatives and Exclamatives		78
2.8 Topics in Relative Clauses		89
2.9 Summary		102
3 Complementisers		105
3.1 Introduction		105
3.2 Primary Spellout		106
3.3 Secondary Spellout		122
3.4 Complementisers in Embedded Wh-clauses		134
3.5 Complementisers in Root Clauses		156
3.6 The Nature of Complementiser Spellout		170
3.7 Summary		195
3.8 Appendix: Complementisers in Adverbial Clauses		197

4	<i>How come?</i>	216
4.1	Introduction	216
4.2	Zwicky & Zwicky's <i>Reduction</i> Analysis	217
4.3	Collins' Complementiser Analysis	224
4.4	Ochi's Spec-CP Analysis	236
4.5	Shlonsky & Soare's INTP Analysis	245
4.6	Endo's FINP Analysis	254
4.7	A Factive Analysis of <i>how come that</i>	270
4.8	Other <i>how come</i> Questions	283
4.9	Summary	290
4.10	Appendix: Questionnaire on <i>how come</i>	291
	Epilogue	293
	<i>References</i>	295
	<i>Index</i>	329