

Tatyana Zaslavskaya

The Second Socialist Revolution

**AN ALTERNATIVE
SOVIET STRATEGY**

Foreword by Teodor Shanin

*Translated by Susan M. Davies
with Jenny Warren*

INDIANA UNIVERSITY PRESS
Bloomington and Indianapolis

Contents

The Second World	iv
Foreword by Teodor Shanin	vii
Introduction	1
1 Brief Historical Background	
Stalinism	21
The 'Thaw'	28
Re-Stalinization or 'Stagnation'	37
2 The Sociology of Economic Reform	
Social Conditions and Pre-assumptions of Reform	47
Economic Management on the Eve of Reform	60
The Socio-Economic Basis of Restructuring	73
The Social Consequences of Restructuring	86
3 A Social Policy and its Problems	
The New Social Policy	96
Development and Realization of Abilities	106
Income Distribution Policy	117
Regulation of the Consumer Market	132
The Development of Social Guarantees	140
4 The Social Management of Restructuring	
Social Factors that Act as a Brake on Restructuring	154
The Interests of Social Groups	163
A Strategy for the Social Management of Restructuring	181
5 Political Conditions for Success	
Democratization and Openness	196
Restructuring Political Institutions	205
6 1989 as the First Year of the Radical Restructuring of Soviet Society: A Postscript	217
Notes	228
Index	233