

Gary Pacernick

MEMORY AND FIRE

TEN AMERICAN JEWISH POETS



PETER LANG

New York • Bern • Frankfurt am Main • Paris

Contents

Acknowledgements	xi
1 Introduction	1
2 Charles Reznikoff: Personal and Documentary Memory	11
3 Jerome Rothenberg: Mythic Memory	31
4 Karl Shapiro: Memory Loss and Marginality	59
5 Louis Simpson: Narrative Memory	79
6 Louis Zukofsky: Patriarchal Memory	99
7 Allen Ginsberg: Prophet of Apocalypse	119
8 David Ignatow: Prophet of Darkness and Nothingness	143
9 Philip Levine: Prophet of Oneness	165
10 Howard Nemerov: Prophet of Divine Signatures	187
11 Muriel Rukeyser: Prophet of Social and Political Justice	209
12 Conclusion	225
Biographies	231
Notes	245
Bibliography	253
Index	261