Thomas Heine Nielsen

Arkadia and its Poleis in the Archaic and Classical Periods

Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht
Contents

Acknowledgements .................................................. 9

Chapter I: Introduction ............................................. 11
  1. Earlier Arkadian Scholarship .................................. 11
  2. The Present Investigation. Its Objective and its Method ........ 20
     1. Structure of the study 20 – 2. Methodology and sources 22

Chapter II: The Arkadians: the People of Arkadia ................. 45
  1. The Ancient Habit of Singling Out the Arkadians ............. 45
  2. The Concept of an Ethnic Group ................................. 48
  3. The Arkadians as an Ethnic Group ............................... 52
        history 73 – 4. A distinctive shared culture 74 – 5. Association with a specific
        territory 83 – 6. A sense of solidarity 84
  4. Conclusion ....................................................... 87

Chapter III: Arkadia: the Land of the Arkadians .................... 89
  1. The Geographical Concept of Arkadia .......................... 89
  2. The Geographical Extent of Arkadia .............................. 92
     1. The Archaic period 92 – 2. The Classical period before the synoecism of
        Megalopolis 97 – 3. The Classical period after the synoecism of Megalopolis 106
  3. Conclusion ....................................................... 109

Chapter IV: The Organisation of the People .......................... 113
  1. The Politisation of Local Identities ............................. 113
  2. Was the Regional Identity politicised? ......................... 120
     1. Was there an Arkadian Confederacy in the fifth century? 121
     – 2. Kleomenes in Arkadia in 490 142 – 3. Was Arkadia united into a
        symmachy in the fifth century? 142 – 4. Was there an ‘Arkadian Amphictyony’
        in the fifth century? 145 – 5. Conclusion 152

Chapter V: The Archaic Period:
     the Prehistory of the Classical Poleis .......................... 159
  1. The Emergence of Distinct Local Communities ca. 600–479 .... 160
        activities 185


2. Were these Local Communities Organised as *Poleis*? ............ 193
3. The Significance of the Sixth Century .......................... 215
   1. The limitations of the evidence 215 – 2. Joining the Panhellenic network 220
4. Conclusion ................................................. 227

Chapter VI: The Triphylians ........................................ 229
1. Triphylia in Polybios ....................................... 230
2. Did the Concept of Triphylia Exist in the Fifth Century? ...... 233
3. Triphylia in the Fourth Century ................................ 248
   1. Triphylia as an ethnic concept 249 – 2. Triphylia as a political concept 252
   – 3. Triphylia as a geographical concept 262 – 4. Triphylia as a part of Arkadia 263
4. Conclusion ................................................. 265

Chapter VII: The ‘Tribal States’ or Sub-Ethnic Federations of Arkadia Proper: the Eutresians, the Kynourians, the Mainalians, and the Parrhasians ........................................ 271
1. The ‘Tribes’ as Ethnic Groups and as States ...................... 272
2. Settlement Pattern of the ‘Tribes’ and Local Identities of the ‘Tribal’ Settlements ........................................ 279
3. Political Status of the ‘Tribal’ Communities ........................ 288
4. Origin and Disappearance ....................................... 302
   1. Emergence of the ‘tribal’ poleis 302 – 2. The date of the disappearance of the ‘tribal states’ 304
5. Conclusion ................................................. 306

Chapter VIII: Great and Small *Poleis* in the Classical Period
Prior to the Foundation of Megalopolis .............................. 309
1. Identification of *Poleis* ..................................... 309
2. Were the Classical *Poleis* Centred on Towns? .................... 316
3. Territory and Population ....................................... 323
4. Constitutional Matters ......................................... 330
5. The Hierarchy of the Arkadian *Poleis* ............................ 345
   1. Minor poleis incorporated into larger poleis 347 – 2. Local hegemonic leagues 364 – 3. Organisations of a more egalitarian nature 374
Contents

6. Extra-Arkadian Relations ........................................... 380
7. Conclusion .............................................................. 406

Chapter IX: Transformation: from the Synoecism of Megalopolis to the End of the Classical Period ........................................... 413
1. The Evidence for the Synoecism of Megalopolis ...................... 414
2. The Main Interpretations of the Evidence .......................... 428
   1. An ambitious, but unstable synoecism 429 – 2. An initially limited but expanding synoecism 434
3. The Effects of the Synoecism on the Arkadian Polis Structure: the Post-Synoecism History of Some of the Communities Listed by Pausanias ........................................ 443
4. Poleis not Affected by the Synoecism ................................ 456
5. Identification of the Arkadian Poleis after the Synoecism ....... 469
   1. Communities not affected by the synoecism 469 – 2. Communities with polis status after 368 inside the Megalopolitan sphere of interest 470
   – 3. How representative are our sources? 470
6. Constitutional Matters ................................................. 470
7. Interaction of the Arkadian Poleis .................................. 474
   1. The Arkadian Confederacy 474 – 2. Other forms of interaction 499
   – 3. Conclusion 504
8. Extra-Arkadian Interaction ............................................ 505
9. Conclusion .............................................................. 508

Chapter X: The Results of the Investigation ............................ 511

Appendix I: The Victors Listed in IG V.2 549-550 ...................... 529
Appendix II: Attestations of the Regional Ethnic Dating to the Federal Period ........................................... 531
Appendix III: Synoptic Table for Individualised Communities in Archaic Arkadia ........................................... 532