The British Population

Patterns, Trends, and Processes

David Coleman and John Salt

Contents

xvii
xxi
xxv
1
1
7
13
28
32
35
35
38
42
45
48
53
61
70
75
83
83
84
84
89`
96
104
110
113
113
120
137

xiv	Con	tents
AIT	CUII	ICI II S

	4.4 Family Formation	150
	4.5 Socio-Economic Differentials and Trends in Fertility	157
5.	Marriage, Divorce, and Remarriage	175
	5.1 Why Marriage Matters	175
	5.2 Marriage,	180
	5.3 Divorce and Widowhood	192
	5.4 Remarriage	203
•	5.5 Marriage and the Social Structure	212
6.	Households and Families	216
	6.1 Introduction	216
	6.2 Problems of Studying the Pamily and Household	218
	6.3 Trends in Household Size and Composition	220
•	6.4 The Life Cycle of the Household	225
	6.5 Households in the Future	234
7.	Mortality: Trends and Patterns	238
	7.0 Introduction	238
	7.1 The Decline of Mortality in the Twentieth Century	238
	7.2 The End of Infectious Disease?	246
	7.3 The Rise of 'Diseases of Affluence'	253
	7.4 Mortality Risks through the Life Cycle	262
	7.5 Some Factors behind the Mortality Trends	278
	7.6 International Trends and Comparisons	295
•	7.7 Future Progress against Mortality	297
8.	Differentials in Mortality	305
	8.0 Introduction	305
	8.1 Mortality and Occupation	305
	8.2 Mortality according to Social Class and Geographical Area	311
	8.3 Mortality Differentials by Social Class	315
	8.4 Regional Differences in Mortality	319
	8.5 Specific Causes of Death: Social and Geographical Patterns	326
	8.6 Infant Mortality	335
	8.7 Underlying Causes of Social and Regional Mortality Differen	ces 337
	8.8 Behavioural Factors in Mortality Differentials	343
9.	The British at Work	365
	9.1 Introduction	365
	9.2 The Supply of Labour; The Work-Force	366

		C	ontents	XV
	9.3	The Demand for Labour: Jobs		375
	9.4	Unemployment: The Mismatch of Work-Force and Jobs		383
	9.5	Work for Future Britons?		391
10.	Interna	al Migration		395
	10.1	Introduction		395
	10.2	The Significance of Inter-Urban Migration		396
	10.3	Data Sources		397
	10.4	The Composition of Migrant Flows		400
	10.5	The Geographical Pattern of Interregional Migration		410
	10.6	Reasons for Moving		420
	10.7	The Role of Housing		421
	10.8	Relocation of Staff within Large Employing Organizations		427
	10.9	Government Policy towards Internal Migration		430
11.	Interna	ational Migration		433
	11.1	Introduction -		433
	11.2	The Nature and Quality of the Data		436
	11.3	The Legal Framework for Immigration and Nationality		438
	11.4	Trends in UK Migration in the Twentieth Century		442
	11.5	Labour Migration and the British Economy		454
	11.6	Refugees in the UK		464
12.	Ethnic	Minority Populations		472
	12.1	Introduction		472
	12.2	Definition and Measurement of British Ethnic Minority Populations		476
	12.3	Geographical Distribution of Immigrants and Ethnic Minor Populations	ity	488
	12.4	Demography of Jews, Irish, and Catholics in Britain		493
	12.5	Demographic Characteristics of New Commonwealth Ethn Minority Populations	nic	501
	12.6	Intermarriage and the Population of Mixed Origins		513
	12.7	Population Projections		516
13.	The Po	olitical Economy of Demographic Change		518
	13.1	Introduction		518
	13.2	Malthus at Bay: Facing Demographic Stagnation		519
		The Debate on Population		522
	13 A	Malthus Revived: Growth I and and the Environment		525

xvi Contents

13.5	Contemporary Demographic Problems: The Threat of	
	Population Decline?	526
13.6	Population and Household Distribution and the South-East	
	Problem	531
13.7	Rural Decline—and Renaissance?	537
13.8	The Inner Cities	538
13.9	The Challenge of the Age Structure	541
13.10	The Middle Years: Consumers and Work-Force in the Future	552
13.11	Educating the Young	557
13.12	One or Two Parents?	558
13.13	The Shape of the Future	563
APPENDIX	r	565
REFERENC	ES	567
NDEX		638