

The future of the United Nations system: Potential for the twenty-first century

Edited by Chadwick F. Alger



**United Nations
University Press**

TOKYO • NEW YORK • PARIS

Contents

Preface ix

Introduction 1
Chadwick F. Alger

Part I: Overcoming and preventing violence

- 1 Controlling weapons in the quest for peace: Non-offensive defence, arms control, disarmament, and conversion 15
Hans Günter Brauch, Czeslaw Mesjasz, and Björn Möller
- 2 Enforcement and humanitarian intervention: Two faces of collective action by the United Nations 54
Raimo Väyrynen
- 3 Enhancing United Nations peace-keeping 89
Robert C. Johansen

- 4 United Nations peace-keeping and NGO peace-building: Towards partnership 127
Elise Boulding and Jan Oberg
- 5 Coping with internal conflicts: Teaching the elephant to dance 155
Kumar Rupesinghe

Part II: Peace-building: Creating economic and social structures that sustain human fulfilment

- 6 Moving norms to political reality: Institutionalizing human rights standards through the UN system 185
Clair Apodaca, Michael Stohl, and George Lopez
- 7 The struggle in the UN system for wider participation in forming global economic policies 221
Ho-Won Jeong
- 8 The UN system in the vanguard of advancement of women: Equality, development, and peace 248
Hilkka Pietilä and Jeanne Vickers
- 9 Generating the political will for protecting the rights of refugees 282
Lucia Ann McSpadden and Anthony Ayok Chol

Part III: Sharing and protecting the commons

- 10 Ecological security and the United Nations system 315
Patricia M. Mische and Mauricio Andres Ribeiro
- 11 Communications in the future UN system 357
Tapio Varis

Part IV: Developing the foundations: Peace education

- 12 The United Nations' role in peace education 385
Sanàa Osseiran and Betty Reardon

Conclusion: The potential of the United Nations system 409
Chadwick F. Alger

Appendix: Recommended new UN institutions and programmes 424

Contributors 430

Index 434