

# Transformation & Trouble

## **CRIME, JUSTICE, AND PARTICIPATION IN DEMOCRATIC SOUTH AFRICA**

Diana R. Gordon

The University of Michigan Press  
Ann Arbor

# Contents

Preface	ix
List of Abbreviations	xv
I. Introduction: Two Paradigms and a Program	I
<b>I. FROM RACIAL ENFORCEMENT TO POST-APARTHEID CRIME</b>	
2. Pre-apartheid Justice: Versatile Instrument of Repression	23
3. Apartheid Justice: A Contradiction in Terms	50
4. Bitter Fruit from Poison Seeds	83
<b>II. SHIFTING THE CONSTITUENCY: THEORY AND PRACTICE</b>	
5. Elements of Liberal Justice in a New Democracy	113
6. Protection, Integrity, and Rights: South Africa's Achievements	137
<b>III. DEEPENING DEMOCRACY THROUGH SOCIAL ORDERING: THEORY AND PRACTICE</b>	
7. Public-Empowering Justice: Resource for a New Democracy	179
8. Participation Thwarted: South African Failures	214
<b>IV. POST-POST-APARTHEID CHALLENGES</b>	
9. Wielding the Big Stick	249
10. Democratic Justice and the Competent Citizen	273
Notes	287
Bibliography	327
Index	351