

Power in the Isthmus

A Political History of Modern Central America

JAMES DUNKERLEY



London • New York

Contents

List of Maps	viii
Abbreviations	x
Preface	xi
1 The Formation of a Liberal Regime, 1820–1910	1
2 The Oligarchy in Control, 1910–30	55
3 The Rise of Modern Politics: Autocratic Retrenchment	85
4 The Rise of Modern Politics: Crisis and Intervention	115
5 Uneven Development, 1950–80	169
6 The Nicaraguan Revolution: Origins	221
7 The Nicaraguan Revolution: Sandinismo in Power	267
8 El Salvador: The Long War	335
9 Guatemala: Garrison State	425
10 Honduras: The Limits of Sovereignty	517
11 Costa Rica: Stability at a Price	589
Afterword	657
Select Bibliography	663
Index	679