

KANT'S  
THEORY OF MORALS

*by Bruce Aune*

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS  
PRINCETON, NEW JERSEY

# Contents

Preface	ix
A Note on References	xii
Chapter I: The First Chapter of the <i>Groundwork</i>	
1. <i>The Notion of a Good Will</i>	3
2. <i>Duty and Moral Value</i>	9
3. <i>Maxims, Action, and the Will</i>	12
4. <i>Duty and Practical Law</i>	20
5. <i>The Moral Law</i>	28
Chapter II: Two Forms of the Moral Law, C1 and C2	
1. <i>Laws and Imperatives</i>	35
2. <i>C1 and the Notion of Consistent Willing</i>	47
3. <i>The "Typic" of the Moral Law, C2</i>	51
4. <i>General Remarks on the Law C2</i>	58
Chapter III: Rational Ends and Moral Autonomy	
1. <i>Kant's Derivation of the Formula C3</i>	70
2. <i>On Treating Rational Beings as Ends</i>	77
3. <i>The Formula of Autonomy, C4</i>	83
4. <i>Autonomy, Freedom, and Moral Value</i>	90
Chapter IV: Concluding Remarks on the <i>Groundwork</i>	
1. <i>The Formula of the Kingdom of Ends, C5</i>	104
2. <i>Critical Reflections on C5</i>	107
3. <i>Comparison of Kant's Formulas</i>	111
4. <i>Critical Remarks on Kant's Moral Theory</i>	120
Chapter V: The Basic Principles of Justice	
1. <i>Duties of Justice and of Virtue</i>	131
2. <i>The Notion of an Externally Right Action</i>	133
3. <i>Justice and Moral Rights</i>	141
4. <i>Rights and Moral Value</i>	148

5. <i>Private and Public Law</i>	152
6. <i>The Original Social Contract</i>	156
7. <i>Kant's Theory of Punishment</i>	160
<b>Chapter VI: The Basic Principles of Ethics</b>	
1. <i>The Basis of Ethical Obligation</i>	170
2. <i>One's Own Perfection as an Obligatory End</i>	174
3. <i>The Happiness of Others as an Obligatory End</i>	181
4. <i>Perfect and Imperfect Duties</i>	188
5. <i>On the General Structure of Kant's Moral Theory</i>	194
Notes	202
Selected Bibliography	213
Index	215