

# Broken Circles

Fragmenting  
Indigenous Families  
1800–2000

**Anna Haebich**



FREMANTLE ARTS CENTRE PRESS

## CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	8
Abbreviations	11
Introduction: Remembering Back Through the Heart	13
1. A Boy's Short Life (written with Steve Mickler)	17
2. Experiments in Civilising	65
3. Of Citizens and Outcasts	131
4. Special Treatment Western Australian Style	208
5. Fighting Over the Children	288
6. Brooms, Spades and Bibles	342
7. Visions of Assimilation	418
8. Making Nuclear Families	482
9. A Twilight of Knowing	563
Maps	620
Tables	
1. Nineteenth-century legislation and institutions for Aboriginal children	149
2. Summary of Aborigines Act 1905	220
3. Chronology of Aboriginal Children's Institutions in Western Australia, 1842–1970s	229
4. Daily Timetable at Forrest River Mission, 1915–35	382
Chronology	624
Endnotes	631
Bibliography	673
Index	693