WAR AND SOCIETY The militarisation of South Africa

edited by JACKLYN COCK & LAURIE NATHAN



David Philip: Cape Town & Johannesburg

Contents

List of Contributors vii List of Abbreviations ix Foreword by Frank Chikane xi Preface xiii Introduction by Jacklyn Cock 1

PART I: The nature and role of the South African Defence Force

- 1 The nuts and bolts of military power: the structure of the SADF, by Mark Phillips 16
- 2 Platskiet-politiek: the role of the Union Defence Force 1910-1924, by Marian Lacey 28
- 3 The power to defend: an analysis of various aspects of the Defence Act, by Kathy Satchwell 40
- 4 Manpower and militarisation: women and the SADF, by Jacklyn Cock 51
- 5 Troops in the townships, 1984–1987, by Laurie Nathan 67
- 6 The psychological experiences of white conscripts in the black townships, by Diane Sandler 79
- 7 The South African Defence Force in Namibia, by Tony Weaver 90
- 8 The SADF's covert war against Mozambique, by Rob Davies 103
- 9 The South African Defence Force in Angola, by Jeremy Grest 116

PART II: Militarisation and political power

- 10 State power in the 1980s: from 'total strategy' to 'counterrevolutionary warfare', by Mark Swilling & Mark Phillips 134
- 11 South Africa's National Management System, by James Selfe 149
- 12 The militarisation of urban controls: the security management system in Mamelodi, 1986–1988, by Andrew Boraine 159
- 13 The militarisation of the bantustans: control and contradictions, by Carole Cooper 174
- 14 Vigilantes and militarisation of South Africa, by Nicholas Haysom 188

PART III: Militarisation and the economy

15 The private sector and the security establishment, by Kate Philip 202

· . .

vi Contents

- 16 The politics and economics of the armaments industry in South Africa, by Graeme Simpson 217
- 17 Apartheid's army and the arms embargo, by William Cobbett 232
- 18 Defence expenditure and arms procurement in South Africa, by Sean Archer 244

PART IV: Militarisation and culture

- 19 A 'battlefield of perceptions': state discourses on political violence, 1985–1988, by Deborah Posel 262
- 20 Works of friction: current South African war literature, by H. E. Koornhof 275
- 21 Classrooms of war: the militarisation of white South African schooling, by Gavin Evans 283
- 22 Shopping for war: an analysis of consumerist militarism, by Karen Jochelson & Fran Buntman 298

PART V: Militarisation and resistance

- 23 'Marching to a different beat': the history of the End Conscription Campaign, by Laurie Nathan 308
- 24 Waging peace: church resistance to militarisation, by Harald E. Winkler & Laurie Nathan 324

References 338 Bibliography 346 Index 355