

**A HISTORY OF THE
AFRICAN PEOPLE OF SOUTH AFRICA:
FROM THE EARLY IRON AGE
TO THE 1970s**

Paul Maylam

Croom Helm: London

David Philip: Cape Town & Johannesburg

CONTENTS

Preface vii

**PART ONE: AFRICAN SOCIETY IN THE PRECOLONIAL ERA:
FROM THE THIRD CENTURY TO c. 1830 1**

- 1 The South African Iron Age 2
- 2 Nguni Communities until c. 1830 20
- 3 Sotho, Venda and Lemba Communities until c. 1830 42
- 4 The Difaqane 54
- 5 Problems of Conceptualisation and Interpretation 64

PART TWO: AN ERA OF TRANSITION c. 1830–1900 69

- 6 The Nguni: The Path to Colonial Subjugation 70
- 7 The Sotho and Venda: Peasantisation, Resistance and Incorporation 111

PART THREE: THE TWENTIETH CENTURY:

PROLETARIANISATION, PARTITION AND PROTEST 135

- 8 Land, Labour and African Politics 1900–1936 136
- 9 Control and Confrontation 1936–1976 166
- 10 Colonialism, Decolonisation and Neo-colonialism :
The BLS Countries 196
- 11 Conclusion 216

References 225

Bibliography 239

Index 249