

MADAGASCAR :

Conflicts of Authority in the Great Island

Philip M. Allen

Westview Press

BOULDER • SAN FRANCISCO • OXFORD

Contents

<i>List of Tables and Illustrations</i>	xi
<i>Preface and Acknowledgments</i>	xiii
1 <i>The Virtue of Insularity</i>	1
The Lie of the Island, 1	
Enigmas of Malagasy Settlement, 7	
An Archipelago of Localities, 13	
Emergence and Supremacy of the Merina, 1787–1896, 15	
Notes, 26	
2 <i>Politics: From Paternalism to Revolution</i>	31
Imposition of the French, 1885–1905, 32	
Colonial Architectonics, 35	
Nationalism in the Anxious Empire, 42	
The PSD Republic, 1958–1972, 50	
Revolution: A Congeries of Nationalism, 57	
Urban Revolt and the Ramanantsoa Interregnum, 64	
Notes, 74	
3 <i>Ratsiraka's Republic: Revolution as Myth</i>	79
The Structures of Socialism, 79	
Collapse of the Revolutionary Myth, 86	
Military and Political Players in the 1980s, 91	
Metamorphosis of the Republic, 100	
Anticipating the Third Republic, 109	
Notes, 117	
4 <i>Society in Modern Madagascar</i>	121
An Itinerary of Ethnic Groups, 122	
Authority of Ancestral Tradition, 130	
Landscape of Classes and Minorities, 140.	

	Impacts and Transformations in Malagasy Society, 144	
	Notes, 162	
5	<i>Madagascar's Economy: Flight from Reality</i>	168
	Economic Endowments and Inhibitions, 170	
	Preparing for Development, 175	
	Economics of the Ratsiraka Charter, 180	
	Recovering Stability: Structural Adjustment and Global Dependence, 193	
	From Stabilization to Development, 206	
	Notes, 213	
6	<i>Conclusion: Continuity as Revolution</i>	220
	Apogee of the French, 223	
	Revolution and Continuity in International Relations, 229	
	The Third Republic: Regions and Localities, 231	
	Notes, 236	
	<i>Glossary</i>	239
	<i>Selected Bibliography</i>	242
	<i>About the Book and Author</i>	247
	<i>Index</i>	248