Then I Was Black

South African
Political Identities
in Transition

Courtney Jung

Contents

Acknowledgments ix

Introduction

The Permanence of Change 1

1 Born from Speaking

The Construction of Political Identity 17

2 Black Against Zulu

The Politics of Zulu Identity, 1975–1990 40

3 Of Kings and Chiefs

The Politics of Zulu Identity,
After 1990 75

4 In Defense of Whiteness

The Politics of Afrikaner Identity, 1978–1990 112

5 Jelly Bag Bones

The Politics of Afrikaner Identity,
After 1990 134

6 Then I Was Black

The Politics of Coloured Identity, 1982–1990 168

7 Now I Would Say I'm a Coloured

The Politics of Coloured Identity,
After 1990 198

8 Slaying the Hydra

Political Institutions and the Manipulation of Identity 236

9 Every Journey ConcealsAnother Journey Within Its Lines 252

Notes 265

Index 291