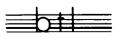
Jamaica Under Manley

Dilemmas of Socialism and Democracy

Michael Kaufman







Between The Lines

ed Books Ltd.

Contents

	мар	1X
	List of Abbreviations	х
	Exchange Rates and Country Data	xi
	Chronology	xii
	Acknowledgements	xiv
	Introduction	1
	PART I: Jamaica's Socio-Economic Structures and the Politics of Change	5
1.	The Socio-Economic Setting Peasants and Capitalists The Post-War Boom and the Limits of Development Class and Economic Structures National and International Capitalism	7 8 11 16 20
2.	Jamaica and the World Economy The Internationalization of Productive Capital The Bauxite/Alumina Industry Jamaican Bauxite/Alumina Production Trade Tourism Banking and Insurance 1972: The Economic Structure of Jamaica	22 23 24 27 31 34 37 40
3.	Politics, Class, Race and the PNP The Long Road to Independence The Evolution of Jamaican Party Politics Social Democracy and the PNP The Politics of Mainstream British Social Democracy Jamaica and the Limits of the Social Democratic Vision Dilemmas and Conflicts within the Model	42 42 47 53 55 58 62
	Notes to Part I	65

٠

·	PART II: The Democratic Socialist Experiment	6
4.	1972-1974: From Moderate Reforms to Democratic Socialism Initial Support Reforms and Economic Malaise The Democratic Socialist Programme The Challenge to the Aluminium Giants Foreign Relations — Economic and Political Conclusion: 1972-1974	7.77.77.78.88.9
5.	1975-1976: The Extension of Support Attempts at Economic Stabilization The Extension of Reforms — The Extension of Support	9; 91 91
6.	1975-1976: Reaction and Re-election Fallout from the Bauxite Levy Ambush Was the United States Involved? The Middle Class and Wealthy Fall Out The Election of 1976 Conclusion: The Re-election	10 10 11 11 12 12 12
7.	1977-1979: Snatching Defeat from the Jaws of Victory From the Emergency Production Plan to the IMF The Unstable Life of a Stabilization Plan, April to December The Rout of the Left 1978: The New Agreement — Making the Economy Scream 1979: From Bad to Worse	13 13 13 14 14 14
8.	1977-1980: Constructing the Alternatives The Community Councils and Community Economic Organizations The Sugar Co-ops Other New Developments	15 15 16 17]
9.	1980: Last Tango in Kingston The Break with the IMF Destabilization: Capital, Comic-Opera Coups, and Columnists Conclusions 1976-1980	18 18 18 18
	Notes to Part II	193
	PART III: Problems and Alternatives	203
10.	Summarizing the Problems Balance Sheets by the PNP and the Left The Dilemmas of the PNP and the Dynamic of Change Summarizing the Problems	205 206 212 216

.

۰.

The State, Politics and the Struggle for Socialism2New Political Possibilities2Beyond the Jamaican Experiment of the 1970s2Notes to Part III2Appendices and Bibliography2Appendix: The International Monetary Fund2Bibliography2	The Question of an Alternative	224
New Political Possibilities2Beyond the Jamaican Experiment of the 1970s2Notes to Part III2Appendices and Bibliography2Appendix: The International Monetary Fund2Bibliography2	The Dialectic of Mobilization-Polarization-Stabilization	224
Notes to Part III2Appendices and Bibliography2Appendix: The International Monetary Fund2Bibliography2	The State, Politics and the Struggle for Socialism	228
Notes to Part III2.Appendices and Bibliography2.Appendix: The International Monetary Fund2.Bibliography2.	New Political Possibilities	231
Appendices and Bibliography2Appendix: The International Monetary Fund2Bibliography2	Beyond the Jamaican Experiment of the 1970s	238
Appendix: The International Monetary Fund2Bibliography2	Notes to Part III	238
Bibliography 2.	Appendices and Bibliography	241
Bibliography 2.	Appendix: The International Monetary Fund	243
Indox ?	Bibliography	252
	Index	277
	ς.	
	·	

. .

.