# OIL STRATEGY AND POLITICS, 1941–1981

## Walter J. Levy edited by Melvin A. Conant

Westview Press / Boulder, Colorado

### CONTENTS

Pre Aci	face, Melvin A. Conantxı knowledgments, Walter J. Levyxvii
Int	roduction
PA	RT 1 OIL AND WORLD WAR II
	Introduction
1	The Paradox of Oil and War (September 1941)9
2	Japanese Strategy (January 1942)24
3	Axis Launches Desperate Offensive at Allied Oil Sources (April 1942)
PA	RT 2 OIL AND POSTWAR RECOVERY
	Introduction
4	Middle Eastern Oil as an Objective of World Power (January 1947)46
5	Petroleum Under the ECA Program (March 1949)63
6	One Year of ECA's Oil Operations (April 1949)
7	The Role of American Oil in the World (October 1949)
8	Europe in the Oil Economy of the Free World

#### PART 3 WESTERN OIL POWER

	Introduction	7
9	Interdependence as the Foundation for World Oil Operations (June 1955)102	2
10	Issues in International Oil Policies (April 1957)11	1
11	Western Security and International Oil (June 1958)	5

#### PART 4 WORLD OIL IN TRANSITION

	Introduction
12	World Oil in Transition (August 1961)146
13	Basic Considerations for Oil Policies in Developing Countries (January 1962)163
14	Oil Power (July 1971)
15	An Action Program for U.S. Energy Policy (November 1972)
16	An Atlantic-Japanese Energy Policy (March 1973)

#### PART 5 WORLD OIL IN TURMOIL

	Introduction
17	World Oil Cooperation or International Chaos (July 1974)
18	A Conference Between Oil-Producing and Consuming Countries (January 1975)
19	U.S. Energy Policy in a World Context (April 1977)269
20	The Years That the Locust Hath Eaten: Oil Policy and OPEC Development Prospects (Winter 1978-79)

.

#### PART 6 OIL - THE YEARS AHEAD

	Introduction	
21	Oil and the Decline of the West (Summer 1980)	
22	Oil: An Agenda for the 1980s (Summer 1981)	,
Pos	stscript	1
Ab	breviations	,
Ind	lex	,
Oth	her Titles of Interest from Westview Press	l

.

•

-

.