# The Emergence of Modern Southeast Asia

## A New History

Edited by NORMAN G. OWEN

DAVID CHANDLER
NORMAN G. OWEN
WILLIAM R. ROFF
DAVID JOEL STEINBERG
JEAN GELMAN TAYLOR
ROBERT H. TAYLOR
ALEXANDER WOODSIDE
DAVID K. WYATT



University of Hawai'i Press Honolulu

## Contents



Maps and Tables	1X
How to Use This Book	xi
Preface	xiii
Changing Names	xvii
Introduction: Places and Peoples	I
Part 1: The Dynamics of the Eighteenth Century	
1. Southeast Asian Livelihoods	19
2. Inner Life and Identity	
3. The Struggle for Political Authority	52
Part 2: New Choices and Constraints	
4. Dynasties and Colonies, Boundaries and Frontiers	75
5. Myanmar Becomes British Burma	83
6. Siam: From Ayutthaya to Bangkok	93
7. Vietnam, 1700–1885: Disunity, Unity, and French Conquest	106
8. Cambodia, 1796–1884: Politics in a Tributary Kingdom	117
9. Realignments: The Making of the Netherlands East Indies,	123

#### Contents

	10. The Malay <i>Negeri</i> of the Peninsula and Borneo, 1775–1900	137
1	11. The Spanish Philippines	147
	Part 3: Economic, Political, and Social Transformations	
	Fun 3. Economic, Political, and Social Transjormations	
£	12. Globalization and Economic Change	161
	13. Modes of Production, Old and New	180
٠	14. Consolidation of Colonial Power and Centralization of State Authority	201
	15. Living in a Time of Transition	222
•	16. Perceptions of Race, Gender, and Class in the Colonial Era	243
	17. Channels of Change	252
	18. Depression and War	268
	Part 4: Passages Out of the Colonial Era	
-	19. The Philippines, 1896–1972: From Revolution to Martial Law	283
	20. Becoming Indonesia, 1900–1959	296
	21. British Malaya	312
	22. British Burma and Beyond	322
•	23. Vietnam, 1885–1975: Colonialism, Communism, and Wars	335
	24. Siam Becomes Thailand, 1910–1973	350
	25. Cambodia, 1884–1975	361
	26. Laos to 1975	371
	Part 5: Coping with Independence and Interdependence	
	27. Industrialization and Its Implications	379
	28. Human Consequences of the Economic "Miracle"	399
	29. Malaysia since 1957	414
	30. Singapore and Brunei	422
	31. Indonesia: The First Fifty Years	431
	32. The Kingdom of Thailand	448
•	33. The Philippines since 1972	455
	34. Vietnam after 1975: From Collectivism to Market Leninism	468
	35. Cambodia since 1975	481
	36. Laos since 1975	492
	37. Burma Becomes Myanmar	497
	Afterword	507
	Notes	509
	About the Authors	517
	Index ·	521

## Maps and Tables

\*

### Maps

1. Southeast Asia: physical features	8
2. Eighteenth-century Southeast Asia	20
3. Southeast Asia about 1870	76
4. Southeast Asia about 1938	81
5. Southeast Asia about 1968	397
6. Southeast Asia today	500
Tables	
1. Population and area of Southeast Asian states today	6
2. Population growth, 1800–2000	225