

*Gender, Lineage,
and Ethnicity
in Southern Africa*

Jean Davison



WestviewPress

A Division of HarperCollinsPublishers

Contents

<i>List of Figures and Tables</i>	ix
<i>Preface</i>	xi
1 Introduction: Lineage, Descent, and Ethnicity	1
Overview of the Book, 4	
Theories of Clan, 10	
Lineage and Descent Groups, 15	
Ethnicity and African Social Formation, 20	
Notes, 30	
2 Gender: Where Ethnicity, Clan, and Lineage Meet	31
Gender as a Social Construct, 32	
Challenges to Eurocentric Models, 33	
The Production of Gender Theories, 36	
The Gendered Life Cycle, 40	
Gender and Dimensions of Family Labor, 61	
Summary, 63	
Notes, 64	
3 Excavating the Past	65
The Distant Past, 66	
The City-State at Great Zimbabwe, 69	
The Rise of Feudal States: Clan Struggles, 71	
Three Feudal States in the Zambezi Region, 74	
The Portuguese in Zambezia, 84	
Summary, 93	
Notes, 93	
4 Changing Gender Relations of Production and Power: Nyasaland and the Rhodesias	95
The Dawn of Nyasaland: The Cross and the Torch, 97	

	The Rhodesias: The Company, the Settlers, and the Mine, 110	
	Pulling the Threads Together, 133	
	Notes, 135	
5	Nation Building, Ethnicity, and the Gendered State: Men Build; Women Work	139
	Independence: A Continuation of the Gendered State, 142	
	National Plans for Development, 143	
	Moving Toward Political Empowerment, 145	
	Ethnization in the Independent State, 152	
	Development, Gender, and Education, 158	
	Summary, 159	
	Notes, 160	
6	Rural Development and Shifting Gender Relations	161
	Agricultural Reforms in Zambia:	
	Hybrid Maize Schemes and Women, 162	
	The State and Land Reform in Malawi, 168	
	The Allocation of Labor During the Agricultural Cycle, 171	
	Labor Allocation in Uxorilocal Households in Southern Malawi, 172	
	Allocating Labor in a Virilocal Context: Zimbabwe, 177	
	Access to Labor-Saving Equipment, 183	
	Cooperative Production and Gender in Mozambique and Zimbabwe, 184	
	Notes, 190	
7	Women's Empowerment: From Grassroots Organizations to International Policy Forums	193
	Approaches to Development in the 1980s, 194	
	Advancing Women's Empowerment in Malawi and Zimbabwe, 201	
	Some Conclusions About the Role of the State and Donor Agencies in Advancing Women's Empowerment in Malawi and Zimbabwe, 221	
	Notes, 223	
8	Advancing Gender Equity in the Future	225
	Development Strategies and Rural Women: Must We Work Together? 229	
	Common Concerns of Women and Men in the Region, 231	

Women's Access to and Control of
the Decisionmaking Process, 234
Conclusions on Gender, Lineage, and Ethnicity, 234
Notes, 238

References 239
About the Book and Author 261
Index 263