Regional and Local Economic Development in South Africa The Experience of the Eastern Cape

ETIENNE LOUIS NEL Rhodes University



Contents

List of	fFigures	vii
List of Tables		viii
Prefac	ce de la companya de	ix
Acknowledgements		x
List oj	fAbbreviations	xi
1	Introduction	1
2	Literature Review	1 7
3	Evaluating Local Economic Development Initiatives	51
4	South Africa's Space Economy and the Eastern Cape's Key Historical, Economic and Spatial Features	67
5	Incipient Local Economic Development in the Eastern Cape: 1909-1955	93
6	Regional Development Planning in the Eastern Cape, 1940-1993	127
7	Evolving Local Economic Development Policy and Practice in South Africa	155
8	Community Initiated and Driven Local Economic Development in a Small Town: The Case of Stutterheim, 1990-1996	175
9	External Facilitation and Support of a Locally Initiated Local Economic Development Strategy: The Case of Seymour	199
10	Community Initiated Local Economic Development in the Rural District of Hertzog	217

.

11	Externally Supported and Initiated Local Economic Development in Kei Road	233
12	External Attempts to Induce Local Economic Development and Job Creation Programmes in Rural Communities in the Border Corridor	249
13	Local Economic Development in the City of East London: 1992-1996	267
14	Assessment, Findings and Comparison with International Experience	287
15	Conclusion and Policy Recommendations	307
Bibliography		327