Abbreviations

INTRODUCTION

1 FROM VERSAILLES TO THE RUHR CRISIS

From the Armistice to the Peace Treaty 5
The London Reparations Agreement 14
From Wiesbaden to Locarno 20
A Crisis in Franco-British Relations 23

2 OCCUPATION

Impasse 29
Final Preparations 31
Invasion 39

3 HEAVY INDUSTRY, LABOUR, AND THE ONSET OF PASSIVE RESISTANCE

Heavy Industry 49
Labour 58
Preparations for a Long Haul 79

4 CIVIL SERVANTS AND THE ONSET OF PASSIVE RESISTANCE

The Rules of Engagement 84
The Uniformed Police 93
The Railways 100

5 SOCIAL DISLOCATION DURING THE RUHR CRISIS: HUNGER AND EVACUATION

Food Supplies and the Struggle for Sovereignty 108
The Evacuation of the Children of the Ruhr 117
# CONTENTS

6 SOCIAL DISLOCATION DURING THE RUHR CRISIS: SOLDIERS, MORAL CHALLENGES, AND EDUCATION 136
   Declining Morale and the Erosion of Military Discipline 136
   Women during the Occupation: Moral Challenges 143
   The Disruption of the Educational System 146

7 THE HIGH NOON OF THE PASSIVE RESISTANCE CAMPAIGN 150
   The Battle for Coke and Coal 150
   Funding Passive Resistance 160
   The Limits of Active Resistance 165

8 THE END OF PASSIVE RESISTANCE 182
   The Failure of Diplomacy 182
   Passive Resistance: Demoralization and Compromise 192
   Strikes, Food Riots, and Surrender on the Police Question 198
   The Outbreak of ‘Passive Resistenz’ 206
   Hyperinflation, Wages Snatches, and the Payroll Crisis 208

9 FROM SURRENDER TO THE ECONOMIC COUNCILS 220
   The Stresemann Coalition and Diplomatic Impasse 220
   The Aftermath of Surrender 229
   Big Business and the Crisis of October 1923 233
   Rhenish Autonomism and Separatism 243
   The Franco-German Economic Councils 249

10 FROM THE MICUM AGREEMENT TO THE DAWES PLAN 258
   The Micum Agreement 258
   Working Hours and Industrial Relations 269
   The Road to International Mediation 275

CONCLUSION 290

Bibliography 293

Index 303