A History of the ANC South Africa belongs to us

FRANCIS MELI

Zimbabwe Publishing House

Indiana University Press BLOOMINGTON & INDIANAPOLIS

James Currey

Contents

Preface		vii
Α	Note on Class and Colour in South Africa	xii
1	Sources of Inspiration	1
	The emergence of the African working class	1
	Religious influences: the early Christian converts and	
	independent churches	7
	The African press	15
	Political organization	21
2	The Formation of the African National Congress	
		34
	(ANC)	36
	8 January 1912	
	The early years (1912-19)	41
	African nationalism and socialism	56
3	The ANC and Workers' Organizations (1919-28)	63
	The rise and fall of the Industrial and Commercial Workers'	
	Union (ICU)	63
	The ANC and the Communist Party (CP) (1921-28)	73
1	Fundamental Changes (1930-49)	82
*		84
	The All-African Convention (AAC)	87
	Resurrection of the ANC	94
	The African Claims 1943	
	Massive Indian resistance (1946-49)	96
	Workers set the pace: the great mineworkers' strike of 1946	101
	The formation of the ANC Youth League (1943-49)	108
5	Defiance and New Strategies (1949-60)	119
	The Defiance Campaign	119
	The Freedom Charter	123
	The Treason Trial	128
	Mass direct action	129
	The emergence of the Pan African Congress (PAC) (1959-60)	137
	The turning point (1960-61)	140

PREFACE

6	Armed Resistance and ANC Strategy (1961-69)	145
	The formation of Umkhonto we Sizwe	145
	Mandela's tour of Africa	149
	The Lobatse Conference of 1962	150
	The Rivonia Trial	154
	The ANC after Rivonia	160
	The 1969 Morogoro Conference	163
7	The Re-emergence of the ANC (1969-85)	171
	Steve Biko and the Black Consciousness Movement (BCM)	173
	Workers' action	183
	The Soweto uprising	185
	The churches	187
	The ANC: consolidation and further advance (1975-85)	189
	Their nightmares are our dreams	194
Α	Appendixes	
	Presidents-General of the ANC	209
	Secretaries-General of the ANC	209
	The Freedom Charter	210
	Manifesto of Umkhonto we Sizwe	214
C	hronology: Important Dates in South African	
_	History	216
	·	232
R	References	
S	Select Bibliography	
.		250
11	Index	