

WARREN TREADGOLD

The Byzantine Revival

780-842



STANFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

Stanford, California 1988

Contents

ONE	The Empire in 780	I
	The Situation, 4. The Territory, 11. The Administration, 20. The Army, 26. The Economy, 36. Society, 43. Culture, 51. The Prospects, 58.	
TWO	The New Regime of Irene, 780–802	60
	Unwanted Wars, 65. Openings to the West, 70. The First Move Against Iconoclasm, 75. The Council of Nicaea, 82. Irene's Quarrel with Constantine VI, 89. Constantine in Power, 96. Constantine's Fall, 103. Irene's Reign Alone, 110. Irene's Fall, 114. Contributions of Irene's Reign, 120.	
THREE	The Reforms of Nicephorus I, 802–813	127
	Nicephorus's First Expansion, 135. The Expansion Interrupted, 140. Nicephorus's Second Expansion, 146. Signs of Opposition, 152. The Resettlement of Greece, 157. The Bulgarian Catastrophe, 168. The Reign of Stauracius, 174. The Reign of Michael I, 177. Michael's Fall, 183. Contributions of Nicephorus's Reign, 189.	
FOUR	The Struggles of Leo V and Michael II, 813–829	196
	The Bulgar War, 201. The Renewal of Iconoclasm, 207. Leo's Successes, 214. Leo's	

Fall, 220. The Contested Succession, 225. The War Between Michael and Thomas, 234. Michael's Reconstruction, 244. The Arab Invasion of the Islands, 248. Leo's and Michael's Accomplishments, 258.

FIVE The Ambitions of Theophilus, 829–842 263

The New Iconoclasm, 275. Brilliance at Home, 282. Brilliance Abroad, 289. The Arab Invasion, 297. Theophilus's Depression, 305. Theophilus's Reforms, 312. Theophilus's Last Years, 319. Contributions of Theophilus's Reign, 327.

SIX The Empire in 842 330

The Territory, 335. The Administration, 342. The Army, 347. The Economy, 358. Society, 367. Culture, 373. Causes of the Revival, 380.

Afterword on the Sources 387

Notes 393

Glossary 461

Bibliography 465

Index 477