# JEWS, TURKS, OTTOMANS

A SHARED HISTORY,
FIFTEENTH THROUGH THE
TWENTIETH CENTURY

Edited by Avigdor Levy



# Contents

Acknowledgme	ents	ix	
A Note on Trai	nsliter	ation and Pronunciation	>
Contributors	хi		
Introduction	xvii		

### PART ONE

Jewish Society and the Ottoman Polity, Fifteenth through Eighteenth Centuries

- Foundations of Ottoman-Jewish Cooperation
   Halil İnalak 3
- Jews in Early Modern Ottoman Commerce
   Daniel Goffman 15
- The Development of Community Organizational Structures:
   The Case of Izmir
   Jacob Barnai
   35
- Rabbinic Literature in the Late Byzantine and Early Ottoman Periods
   Israel Ta-Shma 52
- Jewish Contributions to Ottoman Medicine, 1450–1800
   Rhoads Murphey 61

### PART TWO

Modernization and Transformation, Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries

 Changing Patterns of Community Structures, with Special Reference to Ottoman Egypt Jacob M. Landau 77

- 7. The Changing Relationship between the Jews of the Arab Middle
   East and the Ottoman State in the Nineteenth Century
   Daniel J. Schroeter 88
- Changing Relations between Jews, Muslims, and Christians during the Nineteenth Century, with Special Reference to Ottoman Syria and Palestine

Moshe Ma'oz 108

- A Tale of Two Women: Facets of Jewish Life in Nineteenth-Century
  Jerusalem as Seen through the Muslim Court Records

  Amnon Cohen 119
- Jewish Female Education in the Ottoman Empire, 1840–1914
   Rachel Simon 127
- The Siege of Edirne (1912–1913) as Seen by a Jewish Eyewitness: Social, Political, and Cultural Perspectives Avigdor Levy 153
- The Industrial Working Class of Salonica, 1850–1912
   Donald Quataert 194
- The Special Relationship: The Committee of Union and Progress and the Ottoman Jewish Political Elite, 1908–1918
   Feroz Ahmad 212

### PART THREE

Aspects of Turkish-Jewish Relations in the Twentieth Century

- German Jewish Emigrés in Turkey
   Frank Tachau 233
- Roads East: Turkey and the Jews of Europe during World War II Stanford J. Shaw 246
- Recipes of Magic-Religious Medicine as Expressed Linguistically
   *Marie-Christine Varol* (Translated from the French by Franck Salameh) 260
- Mario Levi: A Young Jewish Author from Istanbul
   Nedim Gürsel (Translated from the French by Franck Salameh)

  272

# **Appendixes**

- A. Establishment of Jewish Girls' and Mixed Schools, 1840-1913 281
- B. Enrollment in Girls' Schools by City, 1840-1917 283
- C. Enrollment in Mixed Schools by City, 1890–1914 285

Notes 287

Bibliography 343

Index 381

## Illustrations

# **Figure**

5.1. Letter of Mehmed Ali Pasha Regarding His Jewish Physician 68

Table

14.1 Fields of Specialization and Locations of Emigrés 240

Мар

1.1. Jewish Communities in the Ottoman Empire 2