Aid to African Agriculture

Lessons from Two Decades of Donors' Experience

Uma Lele EDITOR

Published for the World Bank
The Johns Hopkins University Press
Baltimore and London

Contents

reword lward V. K. Jaycox	iii
eface '	x
cknowledgments x	iii
ontributors -	χυ
bbreviations and Acronyms x	vi
Introduction Uma Lele	1
The MADIA Study 1 Methodological Issues in Evaluating the Effectiveness of Aid 3 Conceptual Basis of the Study 5 Outline of the Book 9	
The MADIA Countries: Aid Inflows, Endowments, Policies, and Performance Uma Lele	14
Trends in Flows of Donor Assistance 17 The Domestic Context 27	
The World Bank's Experience in the MADIA Countries: Agricultural Development and Foreign Assistance 1 Uma Lele and Rahul Jain	07
World Bank Assistance to East Africa 111 World Bank Assistance to West Africa 135 Conclusions and Policy Implications 163	

vi Contents

4	Danish Development Assistance to Tanzania and Kenya, 1962–85: Its Importance to Agricultural Development Ellen Hanak and Michael Loft	168
	The Danish Aid Program 168 Aid to Tanzania and Kenya 176 Aid to the Agricultural Sector 183 Policy Conclusions 218 Toward More Effective Aid to Agriculture 224	
5	Swedish Aid to Kenya and Tanzania: Its Effect on Rural Development, 1970–84 Marian Radetzki	232
	Sweden's Overall Aid to Kenya and Tanzania Swedish Aid Allocations 242 Six Experiences with Project Assistance The Impact of Sweden's Aid on Development Allocation of Aid to Specific Purposes Policy Conclusions for Future Aid 232 248 260 260 Policy Conclusions for Future Aid 269	
6	United States Activities to Promote Agricultural and Rural Development in Sub-Saharan Africa Bruce F. Johnston, Allan Hoben, and William K. Jaeger	277
	United States Assistance for Sub-Saharan Africa in a Global Context 277 Overview of USAID's Assistance to the Six Countries 283 Impact of USAID's Project and Nonproject Assistance 290 Conclusions and Recommendations 316	
7	European Communities Assistance for Agricultural Development in Cameroon, Senegal, and Tanzania, 1960–87 Walter Kennes	325
	Background on EC Cooperation with Cameroon, Senegal, and Tanzania 326 Direct Support for Agricultural Development 333 Food Aid 356 STABEX 362 Recent Developments 371 Concluding Observations 375	

CONTENTS vii

8	French Economic Cooperation with Senegal and Cameroon Rural Development from Independence to the Present Claude Freud	ı: 386
	Central Features of the French Projects 388 Aid to Senegal 390 Aid to Cameroon 402 Conclusions 413	
9	British Aid to Agriculture in Kenya, Malawi, and Tanzania John Howell	418
	The Context of Agricultural Aid 418 Agricultural Aid to Kenya 426 ' Agricultural Aid to Malawi 438 Agricultural Aid to Tanzania 454 Lessons 468	
10	German Aid to Agriculture in the MADIA Countries of Cameroon, Kenya, Malawi, Senegal, and Tanzania Christian Heimpel and Manfred Schulz	476
	German Aid to Agriculture in the MADIA Countries 1962–86 Country Profiles and Project Examples 494 Performance, Impact, and Lessons 503 A Summary of Open Questions 514	476
11	Food Aid and Development in the MADIA Countries John W. Mellor and Rajul Pandya-Lorch	520
	Cereal Food Aid in the MADIA Countries 523 The Development Context of Food Aid 544 The Future Role of Food Aid 547 Policy Conclusions 563	
12	Aid to African Agriculture: Lessons from Two Decades of Donors' Experience Uma Lele and Rahul Jain	574
	The Role of Donors in Ensuring Balanced, Long-term Agricultural Strategies 575 Donor Country Constraints on Aid Effectiveness 594 Lessons from Donors' Experience 605	٠.

Index