Modernization and the Crisis of Development in Africa

The Nigerian Experience

JEREMIAH I. DIBUA Morgan State University, USA

ASHGATE

Contents

List of Tables Acknowledgements		ix
		xi
Li	List of Abbreviations x	
1	Introduction: "Experts," Africanists and Africa's Development Crisis	1
	Weberian/Modernist Explanations of Africa's Development Crisis	6
	Postcolonial State, State-Centrism and Africa's Development	9
	Scope and Organization	13
2	Received Wisdom and Africa's Development Trajectory	17
	Concept of Modernization	20
	Modernization and the African State	24
	Modernization and Africa's Development Trajectory before the	
	1980s	28
	Economic Crisis, Neo-liberalism and the New Modernization	34
	Bringing the State Back into the Development Process	42
	Conclusion	45
3	Colonial Antecedents	53
	Imposition of Colonial Rule	54
	Indirect Rule and the Colonial Policy of Divide and Rule	58
	Colonialism and the Nigerian State	62
	Colonialism and the Nigerian Bourgeoisie	65
	Colonial Reforms and Consolidation of Modernization, 1945-1960	66
	Political Reforms	66
	Economic Reforms	75
	Conclusion	82
4	Democratic Experiments and Sustainable Democracy	89
	The First Democratic Experiment, 1960-1966	90
	Mohammed/Obasanjo's Transition to Civil Rule Program, 1975-1979	97
	The Second Democratic Experiment, 1979-1983	103
	Endless Transition to Civil Rule, 1986-1998	112
	"Credible" Transition to Civil Rule, 1998-1999	125

-	The Third Democratic Experiment and Sustainable Democracy Conclusion	128 132
5	Technology Transfer and the Crisis of Industrialization	143
	Problematic and Dialectics of Technology Transfer	145
	Nigerian Government's Policy on Technology Transfer	150
	Import Substitution Industrialization and Technology Transfer	155
	Indigenous Technology and Industrialization	164
	Conclusion	167
6	The Dialectics of Agricultural Transformation	173
	Polemics of Agricultural Modernization	178
	Modernization and Agricultural Development Trajectory	181
	Integrated Rural Development Programs	185
	National Accelerated Food Production Program	187
	Operation Feed the Nation	187
	Green Revolution	188
	Directorate of Food, Roads and Rural Infrastructures	189
	Agricultural Development Projects	190
	Large-scale Capital-intensive Farms	195
	River Basin Development Authorities and Large-scale Irrigation	
	Schemes	199
	Conclusion	204
7	Oil and Economic Development Strategies, 1970-1986	215
	The Performance of Oil	216
	Oil and Public Expenditure	222
	Oil and Development Planning	232
	Industrial Development	234
	Economic Nationalism and the Indigenization Policy	239
	Conclusion	242
8	_ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	249
	The Structural Adjustment Program	252
	Devaluation and the Economic Crisis	255
•	SAP and the Manufacturing Sector	260
	SAP, Agriculture and Rural Development	269
	SAP and the Social Sector	272
	Nigerian Women and SAP	273
	Conclusion	274
9	- · · · · , · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	28:
	The Students' Movement	282

Contents	vii
Pre-SAP Students' Movement	282
The Anti-SAP Demonstrations	289
Students and the Transition to Civil Rule Programs	293
State-sponsored Feminism	295
Better Life Program	295
Family Support Program	304
Family Economic Advancement Program	305
Conclusion	308
10 Conclusion	315
Bibliography	327
Indov	361