

Party Formation in East–Central Europe

Post-communist politics in
Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland
and Bulgaria

Edited by
Gordon Wightman
University of Liverpool

STUDIES OF COMMUNISM IN TRANSITION

Edward Elgar

Contents

<i>List of Tables</i>	vii
<i>List of Maps</i>	ix
<i>Foreword by Teodor Syllaba</i>	xi
<i>Preface</i>	xv
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xvii
<i>Notes on the Contributors</i>	xix
1 Political Parties and Their Strategies in the Transition from Authoritarian Rule: the Comparative Perspective <i>Geoffrey Pridham</i>	1
2 Poland's New Parties in the Post-communist Political System <i>Paul G. Lewis</i>	29
3 On the Road to Democracy: the Emergence of Political Parties in Poland <i>Radziśława Gortat and Piotr Marciniak</i>	48
4 The Development of the Party System and the Break-up of Czechoslovakia <i>Gordon Wightman</i>	59
5 Changing Party Allegiances in a Changing Party System: the 1990 and 1992 Parliamentary Elections in the Czech Republic <i>Tomáš Kostelecký</i>	79
6 Political Parties, Value Orientations and Slovakia's Road to Independence <i>Zora Bútorová and Martin Bútora</i>	107
7 The First Three Years of a Multi-party System in Hungary <i>László Kéri and Ádám Levendel</i>	134
8 Differentiation Postponed: Party Pluralism in Bulgaria <i>Georgi Karasimeonov</i>	154
9 Impediments to Democratization in Post-communist East-Central Europe <i>Bill Lomax</i>	179

10	Impediments to the Development of Democratic Politics: a Czech Perspective <i>Zdeněk Zbořil</i>	202
11	Starting-up Problems: Communists, Social Democrats and Greens <i>Michael Waller</i>	217
12	Conclusions <i>Gordon Wightman</i>	238
	<i>Bibliography</i>	252
	<i>Index</i>	263

Tables

2.1	The ten most successful parties in the October 1991 Polish elections	40
4.1	Elections to the Federal Assembly of the Czech and Slovak Federative Republic and to the Czech and Slovak National Councils, 8–9 June 1990	62
4.2	Elections to the Czech and Slovak National Councils, 5–6 June 1992	67
4.3	Elections to the Federal Assembly of the Czech and Slovak Federative Republic, 5–6 June 1992	70
5.1	Changes in party representation in the Czech Republic between the 1990 and 1992 parliamentary elections	82
5.2	Interrelations among the voting patterns of the most successful parties in the 1990 and 1992 parliamentary elections in the Czech Republic by administrative districts	84
6.1	Elections to the Slovak National Council, 5–6 June 1992	116
7.1	Changes in party support in Hungary, late 1992	137
7.2	Support for non-parliamentary parties in Hungary, December 1992	139
7.3	Party support in Hungary by age group, December 1992	144
7.4	Party support in Hungary by education, December 1992	145
7.5	Party support in Hungary by settlement, December 1992	146
7.6	Secondary party preferences in Hungary (based on data for October, November and December 1992)	150

8.1	Bulgarian parliamentary elections, June 1990 (Major parties and coalitions)	161
8.2	Bulgarian parliamentary elections, 13 October 1991	166
8.3	Bulgarian presidential elections, January 1992	171
11.1	Support for social democratic and communist/ post-communist parties in parliamentary elections in East-Central Europe since 1989	229
12.1	Polish parliamentary elections, 19 September 1993	246

Maps

5.1	Constituencies in the Czech Republic for the 1990 and 1992 parliamentary elections	89
5.2	Electoral support for Czechoslovak Social Democracy (June 1990)	90
5.3	Electoral support for Czechoslovak Social Democracy (June 1992)	91
5.4	Electoral support for Civic Forum (June 1990)	92
5.5	Electoral support for the Civic Democratic Party–Christian Democratic Party coalition (June 1992)	93
5.6	Electoral support for the Civic Movement (June 1992)	94
5.7	Electoral support for the Civic Democratic Alliance (June 1992)	95
5.8	Electoral support for the Christian and Democratic Union (June 1990)	96
5.9	Electoral support for the Christian Democratic Union–Czechoslovak People’s Party (June 1992)	97
5.10	Electoral support for the Communist Party of Czechoslovakia (June 1990)	98
5.11	Electoral support for the Left Bloc (June 1992)	99
5.12	Electoral support for the Movement for Self-governing Democracy–Society for Moravia and Silesia (June 1990)	100
5.13	Electoral support for the Movement for Self-governing Democracy–Society for Moravia and Silesia (June 1992)	101
5.14	Electoral support for the Czechoslovak Socialist Party (June 1990)	102

5.15	Electoral support for the Green Party (June 1990)	103
5.16	Electoral support for the Agricultural Party (June 1990)	104
5.17	Electoral support for the Liberal Social Union (June 1992)	105
5.18	Electoral support for the Association for the Republic- Republican Party of Czechoslovakia (June 1992)	106