

German-Jewish History
in Modern Times

Edited by Michael A. Meyer

MICHAEL BRENNER, ASSISTANT EDITOR

VOLUME 2

Emancipation and Acculturation
1780–1871

MICHAEL BRENNER

STEFI JERSCH-WENZEL

MICHAEL A. MEYER

A Project of the Leo Baeck Institute



Columbia University Press

NEW YORK

Contents

<i>Introduction</i>	Michael Brenner	1
PART 1	1780–1847	5
<i>Chapter 1</i>	<i>Legal Status and Emancipation</i>	
	Stefi Jersch-Wenzel	7
1.	The Conditions of “Protection” and Reforms of the Late Enlightenment	7
2.	Reform-Oriented Policies in the Habsburg Empire	15
3.	Policies in German Territories Under French Influence	19
4.	The Prussian Edict of 1812	24
5.	In the Wake of the Congress of Vienna	27
6.	The “Hep Hep” Riots	36
7.	Legal Restrictions	38
8.	Conflicts During the Years Before 1848	42
<i>Chapter 2</i>	<i>Population Shifts and Occupational Structure</i>	
	Stefi Jersch-Wenzel	50
1.	Demography	50

2. Economic Activities Around 1800	59
3. Areas of Enterprise Between 1815 and 1848	76
<i>Chapter 3 Jewish Communities in Transition</i>	
<i>Michael A. Meyer</i>	90
1. The Persistence of Tradition	90
2. External Pressure and Internal Division	100
3. New Forms of Jewish Community Organization	105
4. The Transformation of Jewish Education	111
5. The First Religious Reforms	119
<i>Chapter 4 Jewish Self-Understanding</i>	
<i>Michael A. Meyer</i>	128
1. History	129
2. Religious Ideology	138
3. Practice	151
<i>Chapter 5 Judaism and Christianity</i>	
<i>Michael A. Meyer</i>	168
1. Christianity Against Judaism	169
2. Jews as Christians	177
3. Judaism Against Christianity	184
4. Between Jews and Christians	191
<i>Chapter 6 Becoming German, Remaining Jewish</i>	
<i>Michael A. Meyer</i>	199
1. The Problematic Acquisition of German Culture	199
2. "The Jew That Can Never Be Washed Off": Heinrich Heine	208
3. Other Literary Figures	218
4. Political Writers	231
5. Art and Music: Oppenheim and Meyerbeer	241
<i>Chapter 7 From Subject to Citizen</i>	
<i>Michael Brenner</i>	251
1. Loyalty and Patriotism	251

2. The Awakening of Political Consciousness	262
3. Professional and Social Progress	268
PART 2 1848–1871	277
<i>Chapter 8 Between Revolution and Legal Equality</i>	
<i>Michael Brenner</i>	279
1. 1848: A Year of Contradictions	280
2. The Last Step on the Road to Emancipation	291
3. Demographic Developments	295
4. Economic Ascent	301
5. Incomplete Integration	308
<i>Chapter 9 Jewish Identity in the Decades After 1848</i>	
<i>Michael A. Meyer</i>	319
1. The Ongoing Process of Absorption	319
2. Orthodoxy and Reform	322
3. Synagogues and Seminaries	328
4. Popular Culture	333
5. Wissenschaft des Judentums	336
6. Nostalgia and Thoughts of National Revival	341
<i>Conclusion</i> Michael A. Meyer	349
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	353
<i>Notes</i>	355
<i>Bibliographical Essay</i>	365
<i>Chronology</i>	387
<i>Sources of Illustrations</i>	391
<i>Index</i>	393