

The Future of English?

David Graddol

Foreword by HRH The Prince of Wales	
Introduction.....	1
Overview.....	2
Book highlights.....	4
1 English today.....	5
The legacy of history.....	6
English in the 20th century.....	8
Who speaks English?.....	10
Language hierarchies.....	12
Summary and references.....	14
2 Forecasting.....	15
Futurology.....	16
Making sense of trends.....	18
Predictability or chaos?.....	20
Scenario planning.....	22
Summary and references.....	24
3 Global trends.....	25
Demography.....	26
The world economy.....	28
The role of technology.....	30
Globalisation.....	32
The immaterial economy.....	34
Cultural flows.....	36
Global inequalities.....	38
Summary and references.....	40
4 Impacts on English.....	41
The workplace.....	42
Education and training.....	44
The global media.....	46
Youth culture.....	48
Internet communication.....	50
Time and place.....	52
Summary and references.....	54
5 English in the future.....	55
World English.....	56
Rival languages.....	58
English as a transitional phenomenon.....	60
Managing the future.....	62
Tables, figures, case studies.....	64
Sources.....	inside back cover