

THE NATIONAL SECURITY

*Its Theory and Practice,
1945–1960*

EDITED BY

Norman A. Graebner

New York Oxford

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

1986

Contents

A' Note on the Contributors xi

Introduction: The Sources of Postwar Insecurity 3

NORMAN A. GRAEBNER

THE COURSE OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY POLICY

1 The National Security Policy from Truman to Eisenhower:
Did the "Hidden Hand" Leadership Make
Any Difference? 39

RICHARD D. CHALLENGER

2 Economic Foreign Policy and the Quest for Security 76

LLOYD C. GARDNER

THE EVOLUTION OF NUCLEAR PLANNING

3 Scientists, Arms Control, and National Security 105

MARTIN J. SHERWIN

4 The Origins of Overkill: Nuclear Weapons and
American Strategy 123

DAVID ALAN ROSENBERG

THE BUREAUCRATIC AND POLITICAL ENVIRONMENT

5 Civil-Military Relations: The President and
the General 199

DOUGLAS KINNARD

- 6 The Presidency and National Security Organization 226
I. M. DESTLER
- 7 The Domestic Politics of National Security 243
GARY W. REICHARD
- Conclusion: The Limits of Nuclear Strategy 275
NORMAN A. GRAEBNER
- Index 305