

The Jews of Modern France

Images and Identities

Edited by

Zvi Jonathan Kaplan and Nadia Malinovich



BRILL

LEIDEN | BOSTON

Contents

List of Contributors IX

Introduction 1

Zvi Jonathan Kaplan and Nadia Malinovich

PART 1

Historiography

1 The Jews of Modern France: A Historiographical Essay 9

Daniella Doron

PART 2

Jewish Integration, Jewish Distinctiveness

2 The Trial of Jacob Benjamin, Supplier to the French Army, 1792–93 35

Ronald Schechter

3 Reading, Writing, and Religion: The Education of Working-Class Jewish Girls in Paris, 1822–1914 62

Jennifer Sartori

4 A Jurisprudential Quandary: Jewish Marriage in Post-Separation France 82

Zvi Jonathan Kaplan

5 Affirming Difference, Confirming Integration: New Forms of Sociability Among French Jews in the 1920s 102

Nadia Malinovich

PART 3

Jews and Politics, Jewish Politics

6 Jews, Liberals and the Civilizing Mission in Nineteenth-Century France 129

Lisa Moses Leff

- 7 **Jewish Anticlericalism in Germany and France: A Transnational Polemic** 154
Ari Joskowitz
- 8 **Shaping Children's Lives: American Jewish Aid in Post-World War II France (1944–1948)** 173
Laura Hobson Faure
- 9 **"The French Jewish Community Speaks to You with One Voice": Dissent and the Shaping of French Jewish Politics since World War II** 194
Ethan B. Katz and Maud S. Mandel
- 10 **A Jewish-Muslim Battle on the World Stage: Constantine, Algeria 1956** 228
Jessica Hammerman

PART 4

Imagining Jews, Performing Jewishness

- 11 **Thinking the Jew through the Turbulent Nineteenth Century: The Idea of Rachel** 253
Julie Kalman
- 12 **Disunity in Death: Jewish Funerals in the Jewish Press in Mid-Nineteenth Century Paris** 271
Jeffrey Haus
- 13 **Not as Simple as "Bonjour": Synagogue Building in Nineteenth-Century Paris** 286
Saskia Coenen Snyder
- 14 **Reimagining Jewish-Muslim Relations on Screen: French-Jewish Filmmakers and the Middle East Conflict** 302
Alyssa Goldstein Sepinwall

- 15 **Defining France and Defending Israel: Romantic Nationalism and the Paradoxes of French Jewish Belonging** 323

Kimberly A. Arkin

Index 351