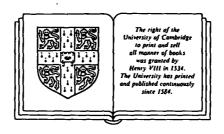
The Marshall Plan

America, Britain, and the reconstruction of Western Europe, 1947–1952

MICHAEL J. HOGAN

The Ohio State University



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge New York New Rochelle Sydney Melbourne

Contents

Editors' preface		page	ix
Preface			xi
Introduction	Toward the Marshall Plan: from New Era designs to New Deal synthesis		I
I	Searching for a "creative peace": European integration and the origins of the Marshall Plan		26
2	Paths to plenty: European recovery planning and the American policy compromise		54
3	European union or middle kingdom: Anglo-American formulations, the German problem, and the organizational dimension of the ERP	:	88
	Strategies of transnationalism: the ECA and the politics of peace and productivity		135
5	Changing course: European integration and the traders triumphant		189
6	Two worlds or three: the sterling crisis, the dollar gap, and the integration of Western Europe		238
7	Between union and unity: European integration and the sterling-dollar dualism		293

	<u> </u>
VIII	Contents
A 111	

	8	Holding the line: the ECA's efforts to reconcile recovery and rearmament	336
	9	Guns and butter: politics and diplomacy at the end of the Marshall Plan	380
Conclusion		America made the European way	427
Bibliography			446
Index			465

•

.

.

.