

# **AFRICA'S MEDIA IMAGE**

**EDITED BY**

**Beverly G. Hawk**

---

**PRAEGER**

New York  
Westport, Connecticut  
London

# Contents

## **Part I** **The Media Debate**

1. Introduction: Metaphors of African Coverage 3  
*Beverly G. Hawk*
2. American Media and African Culture 15  
*Bosah Ebo*
3. Committed in Africa: Reflections of a Correspondent 26  
*Stanley Meisler*
4. African Censorship and American Correspondents 38  
*William Hachten*

## **Part II** **Patterns in African Coverage**

5. The Media and Mau Mau: Kenyan Nationalism and Colonial Propaganda 51  
*Wunyabari Maloba*
6. Dateline Algeria: U.S. Press Coverage of the Algerian War of Independence 1954–1962 62  
*Robert J. Bookmiller and Kirsten Nakjavani Bookmiller*
7. Tribes and Prejudice: Coverage of the Nigerian Civil War 77  
*Minabere Ibelema*

- |     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|
| 8.  | Reporting African Violence: Can America's Media Forget the Cold War?<br><i>Rodger M. Govea</i>  | 94  |
| 9.  | Are We Really the World? Coverage of U.S. Food Aid in Africa, 1980–1989<br><i>Jo Ellen Fair</i> | 109 |
| 10. | African-American Press Coverage of Africa<br><i>Charles A. Bodie</i>                            | 121 |
| 11. | <i>New York Times</i> Coverage of Africa, 1976–1990<br><i>Hassan M. El Zein and Anne Cooper</i> | 133 |

### Part III

#### The Southern African Story

- |     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|
| 12. | Inkatha: Notions of the “Primitive” and “Tribal” in Reporting on South Africa<br><i>Lisa Brock</i>                                  | 149 |
| 13. | Beyond Black and White: An Overview of Nonracialism and the Image of Racial Polarization in South Africa<br><i>Julie Frederikse</i> | 162 |
| 14. | Television News from the Frontline States<br><i>Chris Paterson</i>  | 176 |
| 15. | Savimbi's Image in the U.S. Media: A Case Study in Propaganda<br><i>Elaine Windrich</i>   | 194 |
| 16. | The South African Story: A Correspondent's View<br><i>David Zucchino</i>  | 206 |

### Part IV

#### Changing African Coverage

- |     |  |     |
|-----|--|-----|
| 17. | Dateline Africa: Journalists Assess Africa Coverage<br><i>Tami Hultman</i>           | 223 |
| 18. | Changing Policy: An Editorial Agenda<br><i>Thomas Winship and Paul Hemp</i>          | 237 |
| 19. | South Africa Now: The Challenge of the South African Story<br><i>Danny Schechter</i> | 242 |

<b>Contents</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>Selected Bibliography</b>	<b>257</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>261</b>
<b>About the Contributors</b>	<b>265</b>